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OUR SUNDAY VISITOR

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He Thanks God For His Conversion

Address By His Grace Mar Ivanios, Archbishop Of Bethany, On The Occasion Of The First Anniversary Of His Renunion With The Catholic Church

My Lord Archbishops, Bishops and Rev. Fathers, Ladies and Gentlemen:

It is no doubt a unique occasion that so many distinguished prelates of the Catholic Church are gathered here in the midst of an intensely schismatic population to take part in and bless our celebration of the 15th centenary of the Synod of Ephesus and the first anniversary of our Reunion. It is on account of my conviction that the truths proclaimed by the Synod of Ephesus have a fundamental bearing on the forces that operated to bring about our return to the Catholic Church, that these two celebrations have been combined. The Synod of Ephesus is a landmark in the history of the Catholic Church, proclaiming to all the world the unassailable Dogmas of the Oneness of the Church's Faith and Creed, and the unique position of the ever-Blessed Virgin Mary, the Mother of God, in the economy of the redemption of our fallen race, and the universally-accepted supremacy of the "Reesh-Patriarch," the "Rab-Patriarch" (the Head and Chief of the Patriarchs).

From early days, it was admitted on all hands that the successor of St. Peter in the See of Rome was the universal Bishop of the Church, and the Vicar of Christ upon earth. No man, sincerely believing in the Divine Maternity of our Lady and trusting in her guidance, can long remain outside the pale of the Catholic Church, where alone we have the unity of the faith.

Asked To Relate His Spiritual Experiences

In the course of your introductory remarks, Your Excellency announced that you expect me to speak of my spiritual experiences and of the heavenly graces bestowed upon me in the past. It is not without reluctance that I stand before this august assembly, and attempt to say a few words regarding the spiritual benefits, the good Lord vouchsafed to me. Today is a day of thanksgiving. For the last nine days, we have had several spiritual exercises intended to thank God for all His bountiful mercies in the past, and to prepare for the accomplishment of the stupendous task that lies before us—of bringing back into the True Fold the great schismatic population of this country. Our celebrations culminate this day under the distinguished presidencies of Your Excellencies the Archbishops of Verapoly and Ernakulam and with the kind co-operation of the illustrious Prelates present here.

It is by the wonderful guidance of the Holy Spirit that I found my way into the Catholic Church.

The Church of Christ is the ark of salvation for all mankind. It is the Kingdom of God founded by our Lord Jesus Christ, God-incarnate, as a visible society, unique in its fitness to comprise all nations, extending to all regions, enduring for all times. It is One, Holy, Catholic and Apostolic. It is the Pillar and Ground of Truth. This society which our Lord founded is One and Indivisible, Holy and Indefectible, Catholic and All-embracing, Apostolic and Historic. The center of the unity of this visible society is the institution of the Papacy, which our Lord Himself founded, choosing St. Peter as the first Pope—the rock on which the superstructure was to be built in time to come.

Your Excellency, it took me over a quarter of a century to discover this truth, so plain and patent. I started life as a staunch Jacobite, believing and upholding absolutely and with all my heart, the tenets and traditions of the schismatic church. A study of the beginnings of Christianity led me to question the position of the Jacobite Church. It has valid Sacraments and Apostolic tradition. But I perceived that it did not possess the four



His Excellency, the Most Reverend Pietro Fumasoni-Biondi, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, recently blessed the new buildings of the Pontifical College Josephinum and formally accepted them as the property of the Holy See. Above are shown the seminary wing, the administration building, and the college wing of the entirely new plant, erected ten miles north of Columbus, Ohio. Mr. F. A. Ludwig of St. Louis was the architect of the project, which was erected in the Flemish

Renaissance style at a cost of \$1,500,000.00. The new buildings have an expanse of approximately 700 feet, and a depth of almost 400 feet. The Josephinum, comprising the full twelve-year course of study for the priesthood, is represented by alumni in seventy dioceses of the United States. As a Pontifical institution it belongs directly to the Holy Father, a distinction shared by only two other seminaries in the world.

THE HOLY FATHER'S OWN AMERICAN SEMINARY

marks of the True Church as defined in the Nicene Creed, which I recited day by day.

Says His Church Lacked Something

Besides, the Jacobite Church lacked something which seemed essential to the very frame-work of Christianity. I had to grope for a long time to discover that "Something." I looked about to find it in other communions, spending sleepless nights, praying to God for light. I made inquiries, and with a view to finding out the spirit of the different Oriental Churches, got into touch with several Theologians and Dignitaries of the Eastern Communions. But in none could I discover that "Something" which I was searching after. At last I was led by the Holy Spirit to perceive that that "Something" was the divinely established center of unity for the Church, namely, the Papacy. I perceived that the Papacy was not only the Rock, the foundation, but also the apex of the centralization of the church. "Attu Kipho. Al' Hode Kipho Ebne l'Eathu (Thou art cephas (Rock) and on this Cephas (Rock) I will build My Church.) St. Matthew xvi, 18. And when I realized this truth, I found that the Church which had the Pope as its head, possessed all the four marks as well.

Simultaneously with the above-said quest, I was making a humble effort to discipline myself in the Religious life, for which I had an irresistible craving from my childhood. But as Your Excellency is aware, there were no Religious Congregations in the Jacobite Church, and I had to think of finding out ways and means of satisfying my aspirations.

Study Of Religious Communities

My study of early Christianity helped me to appreciate the sanctity and beauty of the lives of men dedicated to God in the Religious life. I thought that the model of St. Basil, the great founder of organized monastic life in the East, would satisfy the aspirations of an Oriental mind; but I continued my study of the lives of other saints, both eastern and western. If I found St. Basil laying great stress upon Religious Chastity (interpreted widely) as the foundation of the monastic life, St. Francis of Assisi seemed pointing out to Holy Poverty as its basis, and St. Ignatius Loyola seemed teaching that Religious Obedience, which seems living in the closest possible union with God, enabling the perfect accomplishment of His Holy Will, was the be-all and end-all of the means of attaining perfection. St. Benedict, however,

regarded Stability as so fundamental to the Religious state as to make it one of the four vows of Religions. And as if to crown all, came St. Francis de Sales, teaching that the sanctification of the common actions of every day life was indispensable to the attainment of sanctity in the Religious life—nay, in any life.

I felt myself drawn by special ties of admiration and veneration for these saints, and craved for the heavenly joy of communion with them. I found out that that joy was unattainable so long as I stayed away from that Church which had produced and nurtured them. From outside, I could only admire. But as my admiration grew into love, I decided to prostrate at their feet and implore them to obtain for me the Grace that I might become their own child and be in the fullest communion with them in the Mother Church. Your Excellency, this, briefly, is the story of my conversion.

Revealed His Mind To The Holy Father

Naturally, I took steps to inform the Holy See of the thirst of my soul to be received into the unity of the Catholic Church. The Holy Father, so full of solicitude for the return of the erring children, received me with open arms into the embrace of His loving bosom, recognizing the validity of my consecration, and keeping me in my office and jurisdiction, and graciously allowing me to remain in my own Rite. His Excellency, the Most Rev. Magr. Mooney, the then Delegate Apostolic of the East Indies, was in Rome at about the time of my submission; and the Holy Father most benevolently sent a message to me and to all those who followed me into the Catholic Church, extending to us "A WELCOME, A BIG WELCOME." His Holiness graciously uttered these words in English. The Heart of our Lord beats in the heart of the Catholic Church, and the love of God is radiated through the love that subsists in her bosom. The affectionate embrace with which the Holy Father welcomed me is, no doubt, a symbol of the love that palpitates in the Sacred Heart of Our Blessed Lord. In this connection, I recall to mind with the deepest gratitude the great help rendered by His Excellency, the Most Rev. Magr. Mooney, in facilitating our reception. I must say with no less gratitude that in His Excellency, the present Apostolic Delegate also, I have met with the same paternal regard and un-

bounded affection. God is glorified in his representatives upon earth.

The 20th of September, 1930, is a memorable day in my life. For, it was on that day I had the happiness of making my submission to the Vicar of Christ. I found that a void had been filled in my soul. This is the experience of others also. Since then, the merciful Lord deigned to use me and His Excellency, Mar Theophilus, as His humble instruments for bringing several of his erring children into the True Church. Schism is a horrible sin. It has inflicted many wounds in the Mystical Body of Our Lord Jesus. What a blessed privilege it is that the good Lord deigns to use us, unworthy as we are, to heal those wounds.

Allow me, Your Excellency, to thank publicly, on this occasion, Your Excellencies the Archbishops and Bishops of Malabar present here, as well as the Venerable Prelates of other parts of India, for so cordially welcoming us into the ranks of the Catholic hierarchy and for the help, so readily rendered.

I must also thank the Religious and the secular clergy and the faithful for their great interest in our humble mission.

Let me, again, avail myself of this occasion to give expression to the sentiments of deep gratitude to the Venerable Prelates and the devout Catholics elsewhere also, who have in any way helped us.

Responsible For Many Other Conversions

Within the last 12 months 30 priests, 6 clerics, 2 Religious Congregations and over 3500 schismatics and about 300 pagans have come into the Church. Moreover, I have received about 200 petitions from congregations, large or small, from different parts of the country, praying that churches be erected and priests provided, to enable them to make their submission to the True Faith. About 170 of these are from the Jacobites and the remainder are from the Mar Thomites. For lack of funds, however, it has not been possible to meet their demands. But I am sure that in God's own time and way, the wherewithal will be provided for bringing our schismatic brethren and the pagans of this country into the True Fold of Christ.

But the fruits thus far gathered have not been obtained without suffering. At first the Jacobites refused to believe that the Holy See had recognized our Rite; and when they

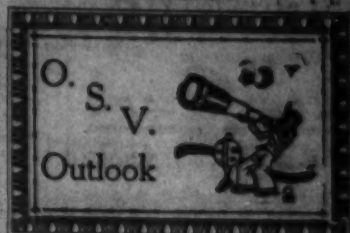
realized that it was really recognized and that the reunited Prelates were kept in their jurisdiction, they became very apprehensive about the future of their church, and began to use all kinds of means to prevent conversions to the Catholic Faith, and even started to persecute those who had come over to us. The poor Archbishop of Bethany was not left out either. On one occasion, while he was going on a mission tour, they hoisted a black flag, and they hooted him in several places.

Once fanatics stopped him and offered a bribe of Rs. 500—to the driver, for taking him across a precipice. The Archbishop on hearing this, remarked to his secretary, that they had valued his life at Rs. 500!

It is the faithful that had to suffer much persecution owing to the fact that the reunited are only a very small minority in the midst of a predominant schismatic population. The method of persecution took various forms, and one of them was social ostracism, attempted in many places. In this country, as Your Excellency knows, the barbers and the dhoobies form separate professional castes, without whose services, life would be intolerable here. The fanatical Jacobites in one place devised the ingenious plan of forbidding the barber of a village to shave the converts. By shaving is meant, not shaving the face alone, but the head also, which is a common custom in this country. One morning the Archbishop was told that when a barber had half shaved one of his newly converted Catholics, a few fanatics snatched away the barber and the poor man was left in a very awkward predicament. The Archbishop at once sent word that he would himself complete the work left half-done by the barber. When this news spread in the village, there were no more practical jokes of this sort, and conversions have increased in that locality.

Your Excellency these little sufferings have wonderfully strengthened the Catholic cause, and I can assure you that every convert, man and woman, is now an enthusiastic missionary. The history of the Apostolic times is now being repeated on a humble scale in our midst. Our poverty and our sufferings have helped to bring down upon us great blessings from God.

Your Excellencies, Rev. Fathers, Ladies and Gentlemen, do unite with us in chanting praises to God for all the wonderful mercies He has vouchsafed to us during the last one year. I beg of you to continue to pray for me and my brother Bishop Mar Theophilus, and for all the reunited, and for the conversion of all the schismatics and pagans of this country. We need the help of your prayers very, very much.



"And how his audit stands, who knows, save Heaven."—Shakespeare.

One of the things difficult to explain is that most people are wholly incompetent to take a correct audit of their own spiritual business.

It is customary even for men who operate a wordly business to invite an expert accountant from the outside to conduct an audit of their business.

The purpose of an audit, of course, is to ascertain the status of the business, to find mistakes and weak spots if there have been any, to determine the value of invested securities, to take note of depreciation, etc.

It is the same with the person who is ill physically. He seldom diagnoses his own case, even though he be a physician. The man who is not well, usually knows something about it, but he does not pretend to be his own judge nor his own physician.

Strangely this same outside help is needed if one is expected to form a correct idea of his own spiritual condition. Those who are good advisers to others in a spiritual way often need spiritual guidance themselves. Every one who has made a serious retreat will have learned the helplessness of a probing on the part of another, if one's own true spiritual condition is to be discovered.

In speaking of an audit at the close of the year, we are speaking of a spiritual audit, of an audit of your particular account with God. This year of business depression and gloom should have been a year rich in spiritual earnings, and therefore a happy year.

But even Catholics, knowing so well how to earn for life everlasting, are influenced by the carelessness, indifference, and lack of spiritual guidance in those among whom they mingle. They forget about the spiritual realities in their quest for material realities.

Faith teaches very clearly that our attitude should be quite the opposite; that we should hope to receive material realities by striving first for spiritual realities. Our first duty is to our God; our second duty is to our eternal interests; our third duty is to our material interests in this world. If we place the last first we are likely to have realized in us our Saviour's threat that in the order of our salvation we shall be last.

In your audit this year strive to bring to account your spiritual condition so that you may be better prepared to "seek first the Kingdom of God and His justice", so that "all other things will be added unto you."

How A Convert Valued His Faith

Werner, the great German dramatist, at the age of forty-two became not only a Catholic, but a priest. His writings show he regarded the religion he embraced as the chief blessing of his life, and that he clung to it as the anchor of his soul. In reply to a rumor that he intended returning to Protestantism, he said: "It is as impossible that a soul in bliss should return into the grave, as that a man who, like me, after a life of error and search, has found the priceless jewel of truth, should, I will not say give up the same, but hesitate to sacrifice for it blood and life, nay, many things perhaps far dearer with joyful heart, when the one good cause is concerned."

THERESA NEUMANN SERIES TO BE RESUMED NEXT WEEK

The series of articles dealing with Theresa Neumann is interrupted by the omission of this week's installment, but will be resumed in our next issue. The article is omitted this week because the editorial matter of this issue is devoted to but one subject. The articles on the Mass and the Last Mass will also be continued next week.

Editorially Speaking

The Editorials appearing in this column are written or selected by the Diocesan Editor.

(Editor's Note.—Here is a comment from the Religious Bulletin of Notre Dame University, upon a bit of scientific dogmatism. The incident itself is insignificant, but it is only one of many. Father O'Hara's analysis and comment can well be applied to much of the supposed scientific stuff daily broadcast in many popular newspapers.)

A DUMMY BETWEEN TWO MUMMIES

We dislike to take Dr. Breasted to task. His age, his years of hard work in the field of archeology, and the very dignity of his profession demand respect. But he has gone beyond the range of decency in his recent utterances at the dedication of the Oriental Institute at the University of Chicago, and his impertinence should not pass unrebuked. We take it that he was quoted correctly in the papers; a week has passed since his speech was reported and no letter of correction has appeared. The offensive passage reads:

"Not projected from the outside into a world of unworthy men by some mystic process which our old school theologians call inspiration or revelation, but springing out of man's own life, illumined by the darkness of social disaffection and inner conflict, a glorious vindication of the worth of man, the dawn of the age of conscience which character broke upon the world, a historically datable event, about 2,000 B. C."

To illustrate his thesis (or perhaps to prove it—for he gives no other evidence to save himself from the charge of gratuitous assumption) he cites two exhibits. One is a collection of painted limestone figures taken from the tomb of a cemetery official of 5,000 years ago; they represent his household "engaged in grinding flour, mixing and making bread, brewing beer, slaughtering cattle and poultry and cooking them," and so forth. The other is an inscription inside a coffin "containing the earliest intimations that happiness in the next world will be dependent on worthy moral conduct in this world." He dates the mummy of this coffin perhaps 500 years later than the cemetery official. Then he adds:

"Today you may walk between these two cases in the museum and, standing there, contemplate the original evidences, the actual tokens of the supreme transition in the life of man in its rise from savagery to civilization; the first defeat of materialism; the earliest dawn of conscience; the discovery of character; the emergence of social idealism. This tremendous transition went on as a process entirely independent of religion. It transformed religion, however, for it brought forth for the first time a god of brotherly kindness. While men lived as tillers of the soil they discerned only a god of fertility; when the state arose and men caught their

first vision of a supreme personality they called their god a king. Then when society developed and the friction and ferment of social struggle had taught men kindness and forbearance, they saw a god of character and of brotherly kindness whom they called 'the good shepherd.' Two thousand years before the Good Shepherd of Christian faith."

By that same process of reasoning we can prove that Herbert Hoover never existed. Let us suppose a scene in the Attic Archeological Congress of A. D. 6,931. Dr. Procopius Pretzelbender has just read his paper on President Hoover and the Moratorium of 1931. He is receiving the plaudits of his learned colleagues when Dr. Adolphus Windbag arises, gravely adjusts his spectacles, and announces:

"It hurts me more than it hurts Dr. Pretzelbender, but I must denounce him as a fraud. There was never such a man as Herbert Hoover. I have here a book of the year 1931, and I find in it not a single mention of Herbert Hoover, not so much as a fried chicken, a cocktail, or a leaf of lettuce named for him."

Dr. Breasted and his fellow-agnostics have spent millions of dollars excavating in Africa and the Levant in a vain attempt to disprove the historical character of the Scriptures. What they have succeeded in doing is to confirm, bit by bit, the claims of the Bible to authenticity. Dr. Breasted's own collection will confirm the language, the topography, the geography of the Moslem account. Was Moses deceived? The thought is impossible. Could he have deceived the Jews? Could he have had a motive for so doing? Impossible. And Moses tells us where the soul began and where character began. God lets people make fools of themselves when they are too wrapped in their own conceit. Dr. Breasted should stick to his shovel and let clearer heads interpret the mummies he unearths.

Dying Policeman Asks Brother, A Priest, To Pray For Man He Slew

San Francisco.—"Father, please say a prayer for the man I shot."

Near death from bullet wounds and preparing to receive the Last Sacraments from his brother, a priest, Police Officer William Manning, 25, made this plea for the bandit he had killed.

The dead bandit was George Rankin, alias George Purcell, a former street car conductor.

Dr. George K. Rhodes, assistant chief of the emergency hospital service, operated on the policeman just after his brother, Father Joseph Manning, had administered the last rites.

Boys Defending Faith As Outdoor Speakers

London.—Nine boys still attending Preston Catholic College have been granted certificates authorizing them to speak from the street-corner platform of the Catholic Evidence Guild. Some of them have already made several public appearances.

The certificates, which are awarded only after examination, gave permission to speak only on the subjects covered by the examination. In this way the Guild maintains the standard of its speakers.

FORT WAYNE DISTRICT NEWS

CORRESPONDENT:
Miss Helen May Irwin
Care Journal-Gazette
Fort Wayne, Indiana

Fort Wayne Brevities

"The Call," a play written by the Rev. Francis A. Sheridan, Fort Wayne, and given here with considerable success by the Catholic Community Center Players, has been presented in Chatham, Ontario. A company is now being organized to present the play in Painesville, Canada.

Election of officers in the Blessed Virgin Sodality, St. John the Baptist parish, Fort Wayne, was conducted on Sunday, resulting as follows: Miss Caroline Holz, president; Miss Angela Berkey, vice-president; Miss Irene Cron, secretary; Miss Mary Nolan, treasurer.

The ladies of the Rosary Society of St. Patrick's church, Arcadia, will serve an outdoor supper in the parish auditorium at 8:00 p. m., Wednesday, December 30, to which the public is invited. There will also be a bingo stand on which poultry and other prizes will be awarded.

Frank Hohl, 32, a well-known resident of Waterloo and a brother-in-law of the Rev. John A. Dapp, pastor of St. Jude's church, Fort Wayne, died December 24 at his home, following an extended period of ill health. He was a member of St. Michael's church, Summit, and the Holy Name Society. He is survived by the wife and four children; one sister, Miss Mary Hohl of Fort Wayne. The funeral was held at St. Michael's church, Summit, at 10:30 a. m., December 26, celebrated by Father Dapp. He was assisted by the Rev. Alfred Reimig, Fort Wayne; the Rev. John A. Dapp, Bluffton; the Rev. Theodore V. Pettig, Monroeville; and the Rev. Gustave Hottenroth, pastor.

As the result of an outbreak of mumps and colds at St. Vincent's Orphan's Home, Fort Wayne, the annual Christmas entertainment scheduled for Sunday, December 20, was postponed until the recovery of the children. Sister Rigoberta, superior of the Poor Handmaids in charge of the institution, has secured January 3 as a tentative date at the Community Center for the program.

A novel holiday social function is scheduled in Fort Wayne on Wednesday night, December 30, when a grand mid-winter snowball frolic will be held at the Catholic Community Center auditorium. An immense cotton snowball will be the center of attraction, the arrangement including smaller snowballs and icicles. Beginning at 9:00 o'clock Ross Franklin's "Waco" orchestra will furnish music for the dancing.

Preceding the dance a number of dinner parties will be served in the private dining room of the Center at the various groups. The dance is open to the public and indications are that it will be largely patronized.

Funeral services for J. Edmund Landgraf, 23, of 2822 Lillie street, Fort Wayne, who died at St. Joseph's hospital at 12:45 o'clock Thursday morning, will be held Saturday morning at 9:00 o'clock at St. Peter's church, the Very Rev. Msgr. Charles H. Thiele, rector, officiating. Mr. Landgraf, who had been ill about six months, was employed by Kuhne & Company, abstractors, for the last six years. He was born and reared in Fort Wayne, received his education at St. Peter's school, a member of St. Peter's church, the Holy Name Society, Sacred Heart League and the parish choir. Surviving are the mother, Mrs. Amelia Landgraf; a brother, Carl; and two sisters, Misses Marie and Cecilia Landgraf, all at home. The father, John Landgraf, died several years ago.

Miss Alice Christie, 71, died at 5:30 o'clock Sunday afternoon at the home of a nephew, Thomas Christie, 2245 Piqua ave., Fort Wayne, after an illness of about six weeks. Her death was the result of a heart attack. Miss Christie made her home here and was employed at the Indiana State school. She was a member of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception and Our Lady of Victory Circle No. 246, Daughters of Isabella. Surviving are two brothers, Edward Christie of Wabash and Thomas Christie of Urbana, and several nieces and nephews. The body was removed to Largo, where funeral services were held Wednesday morning at St. Patrick's church followed by interment in the Catholic cemetery.

Annual election of officers in the Precious Blood Parish Athletic Association, Fort Wayne, resulted as follows: Jerome Kohrman, president, re-elected; William Schenkel, vice-president, re-elected; Clarence Wyatt, recording secretary; Vincent Murphy, financial secretary; C. J. Sterling, treasurer, were re-elected.

Featured by the annual election of officers and an address by the Rev. George A. Hassar, rector of St. Mary's church, Fort Wayne, the quarterly meeting of the Holy Name Society of the parish was held Thursday night, December 17, in the school assembly room. George M. Deifinger, who successfully served two terms as president, declined re-election and was succeeded by Gregory Lauer. Joseph C. Smith is the new vice-president; Lawrence J. Lauer, secretary; Herbert Wandelin, treasurer, were returned to office. Louis Schirmeyer and John Hartman, consultants, were re-elected; August Lampke and Edward F. Parrot are the newly-elected consultants. Attendance at the meeting was the largest of the year.

Members of St. Catherine's social service unit, Fort Wayne, at which Miss Catherine Noll is chairman, attended a Christmas party at the home of Mrs. A. J. Roussey, 1606 Maumee ave. It was also the occasion of the birthday of Mrs. Roussey, who was presented a gift. The table was appropriately decorated with silver and red poinsettias and candles in crystal holders. Christmas gifts were exchanged and contests appropriate to the season enjoyed.

A food shower was also conducted for the Christmas baskets for the needy. Mrs. John Doyle and Miss Margaret Logan won the contest prizes and Mrs. Adolph Venderley the attendance prize. In the card games, Mrs. Clem Hartman and Julian Romary received the awards for pinochle; Mrs. Thomas Butler and Mrs. Weaver for euchre; Mrs. O. R. Schaffer and Mrs. Frank Kendzierski for buncó.

Orphan Guild Will Give Party At St. Vincent's Dec. 27

Under the leadership of Mrs. Marie Klotz, president, plans have been completed by the Catholic Orphan's Guild, Fort Wayne, for a Christmas exchange party for the orphans at St. Vincent's home, Sunday afternoon, December 27th. The social affair will be held at 2:30 o'clock and includes a special program of entertainment; also a program by the orphans, community singing of Christmas carols, distribution of gifts and exchanges.

Mrs. Chetler Pearson, chairman, and Miss Catherine Cunningham, vice-chairman, will be assisted by the following committees: Mrs. Frank Krammer, Mrs. James McEneaney, Mrs. Albert Moran, Mrs. Will Cunningham, Mrs. Clem Schiefer, Mrs. Joseph Smith, Mrs. M. R. Kibbort, Mrs. G. O. Sweney, Mrs. Anna Guillaume, Mrs. Adelle Castlerine, Mrs. Joseph Ehinger, Mrs. Fred Mennebach, Mrs. John Charles, Mrs. Chester Grout, Mrs. John Diebach, Mrs. Lawrence Streib, Mrs. Dora Robison, Mrs. Frank Venderley, Mrs. Clementine Townley, Mrs. J. E. Reidt, Mrs. Irene Gier, Mrs. Frank Koch, Mrs. John Gier, Miss Laura Bekers, Miss Evelyn Bekers, Miss Gertrude O'Connor, Miss Anna Scollard and Miss Eleanor Plodt.

The special entertainers' program is announced as follows: Readings: "The Night We Heard the Bells," and "I've Got the Rhythm," Virginia Delagrange. Vocal Solos: "Somewhere ex. Voice Is Calling," "When I Was Seventeen," "Bon Jour, Mabelle," Helen Junk, vocalist, Luella Junk, accompanist. Readings: "The Legend of the Christmas Rose" and "Humanity," by James Polansette.

Dance Numbers: Helen Webber. Readings: "The Did It" and "Do Doctors Know?" Charles Feltner. Vocal Selections: "Blue Kentucky Moon," "Good Night, Sweetheart," by Donald Ehinger. Readings: "Santa Claus Proof" and "The Star," Maurice Ehinger.

Songs and readings will be given by a group of the children of St. Vincent's Home. In response to their letters to the Guild, each child will receive a useful gift that she wanted for another orphan and as a result they will have their initial Christmas exchange party. Candy, popcorn, cookies and balloons will also be distributed. Christmas carols will be sung and a social time enjoyed. Presentation of a substantial check to make purchases for the orphans will be given by Sister Rigoberta, the superior of the Poor Handmaids of Christ, by the Catholic Orphan's Guild. A beautiful Christmas tree will be provided for the party and Santa Claus will distribute the gifts.

Sodality Meeting Featured By Debate

An address by the Rev. Thomas M. Conroy, rector and spiritual adviser, and a debate in which six young ladies took part, featured the December meeting of the Blessed Virgin Sodality of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception held Monday night at the Catholic Community Center, Fort Wayne. The meeting was one of the largest of the season. Miss Alice Perrey, president, was in charge and Miss Genevieve Henry, supplied as secretary, also as chairman of the debate.

Father Conroy, Miss Perrey and Miss Ida Wissman were the judges. The question proposed was: "Resolved That Men Have More Brains Than Women." Miss Geraldine Zuber, who arranged the program, Miss Virginia Litot and Miss Harriet Monnot staunchly defended the affirmative. The negative was sustained by Geraldine Feltz, Phyllis Coates and Clara Riegel, who won the debate. Miss Agnes Bressen will have charge of the meeting Tuesday night, December 19th.

The Sodality decided to send a Christmas present to the Rev. John E. Nadelny of the Cathedral, who is confined to St. Anthony's hospital, Michigan City, as the result of spinal injuries sustained in an auto mishap. Several of the Sodality members volunteered to visit monthly the Catholic girls at Irene Byron sanatorium north of the city.

Nurses Give Annual Christmas Festivity

Student nurses of St. Joseph's Nurses' Training School, Fort Wayne, held their annual Christmas party Monday night at the nurses' home. A novel entertainment was arranged by the committee in charge of the party. There was a gift exchange and the toys later taken to the children of St. Joseph's hospital. Santa Claus presented the gifts at the party. Games were played and a luncheon served. More than one hundred student nurses participated in the festivity.

Miss Audrey Robinson, president of the Senior class, Miss Helen Henneman, secretary, Miss Margaret Kiefer, president of the Intermediate class, and Miss Iris Venderley, president of the Junior class, were in charge of arrangements.

First Holy Communion At Sacred Heart A.

One of the happiest and most memorable days at Sacred Heart Academy was the First Holy Communion Day, December 10, of three of its boys, Richard Neeson, Chicago, Illinois; Richard Simons, Lima, Ohio, and Robert Keller, of Fort Wayne.

The impressive event took place in the Academy chapel, the altars of which were artistically decorated with white carnations, magnolias, and ferns. The Mass, celebrated by the chaplain, the Reverend J. E. Dillon, was attended by many friends and relatives of the communicants. During the Mass, the boys' choir sang appropriate hymns; benediction followed. Immediately following the ceremony, breakfast was served to the boys and their guests.

Fun and entertainment opened the Christmas season at the Academy Sunday afternoon, December 20. Amid a blaze of colored lights, festive decorations and a pretty Christmas tree, the boys entertained an assembly hall filled with enthusiastic guests with a delightful Christmas program. Besides the piano solos, choruses, and recitations, the principal feature of the program was a two-act play entitled "Birthdays of the Divine Child," a mission play which met with a hearty applause.

As a grand finale, Santa Claus appeared on the stage and humorously distributed boxes of candy and crockery-jack to all the boys and girls in the audience.

The vacation days at Sacred Heart begin Tuesday afternoon and will close January 6.

875 Children Attend Party At St. Peter's

Approximately 875 children attended the annual Christmas party for the pupils of St. Peter's school, Fort Wayne, Sunday afternoon in the school auditorium. The party opened with a selection by the school orchestra recently organized by Prof. William M. Hammond, parish organist. Under the direction of the Rev. Carl Holinger, a one-act play, "The Christmas Dream," was presented by the "Charlions," the young people's club of the parish. Members of the cast included: Colette Mettler, Genevieve Alt, Jerome Manett, John Rodermund, Jerome Moser, Norbert Klingenberg, Frank Hahn and Victor Becker. In behalf of the children Herbert Jones thanked the Very Rev. Msgr. Charles H. Thiele, rector of St. Peter's, and all who contributed to the success of the party. Msgr. Thiele in his address on the festive occasion commented on "The Feast of the Nativity" and its significance.

At the close of the program the students were each presented with a sack containing candy, nuts and a small toy. Coco Cola also was furnished with an orchestra provided by the school. The orchestra favored with several selections during and after the party. The play given by the "Charlions" was presented on Monday night at the Christmas gift exchange party sponsored by St. Agnes' Young Ladies' Sodality and on Tuesday night at the fortnightly meeting and gift exchange party of the club.

Friends Honor Priest At Christmas Party

Honoring the Rev. Francis A. Sheridan, a group of sixty friends entertained with an enjoyable Christmas party on the mezzanine floor of the Catholic Community Center, Fort Wayne, on Thursday night, December 17. Games, dancing and a gift exchange featured the evening's program. The rooms were decorated with Christmas trees and other holiday appointments. An orchestra provided music. Supper was served at a long table where red and green favors marked the places of the guests. Tall red Christmas tapers illuminated the table.

Father Sheridan was the recipient of an elaborate gift from the guests preceding their gift exchange. The committee in charge of the affair was formed by Edward Hornstmann, Alice Friend, Lucille and Clementine Parnin, Meredith Scallan, Robert Walts, Patrick Cain and Loretta Martin.

St. Patrick's Parish Elections Announced

As a result of the annual election of officers in St. Patrick's parish branch of the Holy Name Society, Fort Wayne, Timothy J. Costello was elected president; Lawrence Mullen, secretary; Robert Muldoon, treasurer. Members of the Blessed Virgin Sodality received Holy Communion Sunday morning at the 8:00 o'clock Mass and later held a breakfast meeting in St. Patrick's gymnasium. The Rev. Msgr. Joseph F. Delaney, rector of St. Patrick's, addressed the assembly. Miss Alice O'Reilly was returned as president; Miss Anna Danehy was elected vice-president; Miss Esther Becker, secretary; Miss Ella Hartnett, treasurer. The consultants named are: Miss Anna McCarthy, Miss Mary Gilmarin, Miss Irene Gordon, Miss Helen Haefling and Miss Teresa Bequette.

Holy Name Election In Cathedral Parish

As a result of the annual election of officers in the Holy Name Society of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, Fort Wayne, Pat J. Cain was honored as president at the December meeting. Clarence Pion, vice-president; Ervin Schiebeck, financial secretary; Clarence Moulin, recording secretary; Louis J. Voors, treasurer, were returned to office. Banner bearer, librarian, sacristan, two marshals and five consultants will be appointed by the president at the January meeting, when the installation will be conducted by the spiritual adviser, the Rev. Thomas M. Conroy, rector.

Orphans Provided Gifts By K. of C.

In consonance with their annual program of providing gifts for the children of St. Vincent's Orphan's Home, Fort Wayne, members of the local Council Knights of Columbus brought their presents to the meeting Monday night. Taken charge of by a special committee, they were later delivered at the orphanage for distribution on Christmas Eve.

Musical Play Given At Cathedral Gym

Arranged by St. Augustine's Academy Musical Society, Fort Wayne, "The Christmas Gimme," a play in which Mary Jane Griebel essayed the popular role of Santa Claus, was presented Monday night at 8:00 o'clock in the Cathedral school gym, Fort Wayne. The Troublesome Christmas Present was played by a number of the students and Christmas carols sung by the Academy glee club.

The cast of characters in the latter production was as follows: Mrs. Price, Ann Abbott; Aunt Ann, Betty J. Pell; Nancy Price, Loretta Temple; Gwendolyn Price, Mary Jane Hillier; Martha, the maid, Mary E. Mettler. Players in "The Christmas Gimme" included: Evelyn Lay, Daisy Brown, Elizabeth Radu, Mary P. Wendt, Frances Wendt, Marjorie Krock, Mary J. Hilker, Beatrice Benant, Dolores Braun, Angela Dyk, Josephine Balsamo, Lucille Horn, Lucille Boxberger and Eileen Scallan.

Plan For Support Of Church In Spain Is Well Received

Madrid.—The Spanish Hierarchy have published a collective Pastoral Letter with a view to bettering the financial status of the Church in Spain, which faces difficulties because of the reduction of State allocations of money for religious purposes below the amount agreed upon by the Concordat, and the prospective complete suppression of these allocations.

The Pastoral has made a good impression upon the faithful, who, to tell the truth, were awaiting it, since they knew the conditions of many priests in the cities and towns. The Catholic press has made ample comment and stressed the serious obligations of the moment for the Church and her ministry. There is noted a definite spiritual movement; a fervent and decided approval of the opinion of the prelates. These see injustice in the attitude of a State that has seized property unjustly and then refuses to meet its just debts. The Catholics, however, favor a free Church, administered separately from the State. The clergy will cease to be functionaries of the State, a situation that has contributed to the indifference of the people, it is felt by many.

Pope See Harmony Growing Between Religion, Sciences

Vatican City.—Pope Pius said harmony between religion and science was "ever more luminously" confirmed by each new scientific conquest. He spoke at the beginning of a new year for the Pontifical Academy of Sciences, where he conferred awards for scientific works.

The radio was used as an illustration in his remarks and he spoke in a friendly manner of Guglielmo Marconi, mentioning the recent thirtieth anniversary of the first reception of trans-Atlantic wireless signals. Pope Pius also referred to the opening early this year of the Vatican City radio station which Marconi built and his broadcast which was heard around the world. This work, the Pope added, was "crowned by the publication of a radiophonic newspaper" in periodical broadcasts from

the station which the scientific world he said, appreciated. "This," said the Pontiff, "was a new demonstration of the harmony between science and religion that each fresh conquest of science ever more luminously confirms, so that one may say that those who speak of the incompatibility of science and religion still make science say that which it never said or make religion say that which it never taught."

THE USUAL JOISTS

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Jones: "I'm very sorry, old man, but my hen got loose and scratched up your flower bed."
Smith: "That's all right. As a matter of fact my dog ate your hen."
Jones: "Fine! I've just run over your dog with my car."

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By Victor Rousseau

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OUR SUNDAY VISITOR

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OUR SUNDAY VISITOR
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RT. REV. JOHN FRANCIS NOLL, D. D., LL. D., Editor.
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HUNTINGTON, INDIANA, DECEMBER 27, 1931

Rome, Italy, January 16, 1932.
Dear Beloved Son: Health and Apostolic Benediction! The Holy Father, Pius XI, is aware of the happy fruits, which your weekly periodical, Our Sunday Visitor, has borne during these many years, not only by explaining the truth in a dignified manner, but also by refuting error with rare judgment. You have, therefore, so won the confidence of your readers that your service will be even more fruitful in the future. Cherishing such a hope, the common Father, in token of heavenly gifts, and as a mark of special benevolence, imparts with his whole heart, the Apostolic Benediction both to yourself and to all those who read or assist Our Sunday Visitor.

— P. CARD. GASPARRI.

Apostolic Delegation, 1111 Hiltmore St., Washington, D. C., January 14, 1932.
My dear Bishop Noll—I am pleased to give expression to the high esteem in which I hold the weekly newspaper, "Our Sunday Visitor." It occupies an unique place in the field of apologetic literature. The good it has achieved, both inside and outside the household of the Catholic Faith, is in token of heavenly gifts, and as a mark of special benevolence, imparts with his whole heart, the Apostolic Benediction both to yourself and to all those who read or assist Our Sunday Visitor.

— P. FUMASONI-BIONDI, Archbishop of Diocesan, Apostolic Delegate.

The need of an instructive, popular, periodical for nation-wide circulation, is admitted on all sides; and Our Sunday Visitor fills this want. It supplements the Sunday sermon, reviews the Catechism lessons of the long ago, and furnishes instruction afresh to the uninitiated.

— J. F. NOLL, Bishop of Ft. Wayne, Ind.

The editor and staff of OUR SUNDAY VISITOR extend to our readers and friends a sincere wish for a most happy and successful New Year.

THE EXPENSES OF ANGLICAN BISHOPS IN ENGLAND

It is bad enough to be a Bishop in the United States during these strenuous times, but it must be a hundred times worse in England in the Anglican Church, because its Bishops are obliged to live as noblemen with an expense account which the Government finds very difficult to defray. Recently Canon A. W. F. Blunt was offered the vacant See of Worcester, with a salary of \$19,000.00 a year, but declined it because the amount was insufficient "to maintain the official residence, Hartlebury Castle." His predecessor declared that he managed to make ends meet only by acting as his own secretary, bailiff and chaplain.

The salaries of English Bishops range from \$12,500.00 a year to \$50,000.00 a year, but it is said that in most cases a very small portion remains for personal expenses after meeting the cost of the official residence and staff.

The Bishop of Peterborough recently presented to his diocese a statement of accounts, showing that he had \$15,000.00 a year official expenses, and had little left for personal expenses, including the upkeep of his home, repairs, hospitality and donations.

Dr. Perowne, the Anglican Bishop of Bradford, speaking on the economy which he has to practice, says: "We had a maid for about three weeks, but then we had to do the best we could. Every member of the family, myself included, took a turn in getting up early to light the fires and perform other household duties. On Whit-Sunday I had a very busy time laying stair carpets, and some one appropriately began to sing, 'When Father Laid the Carpet on the Stairs.'"

Dr. Perowne can knit and sew.

The actual allowance for personal use to Catholic Bishops in the United States is small. Of course, many Bishops of the west and south do not receive more than an ordinary pastor's salary. Those who fill the more important Sees of the middle west and east could hardly run three months on the amounts which are stipulated as salary, a small part of a diocesan contribution. As a leader of the Catholic people in his See City, the Bishop is called upon to contribute generously to Community Chests, to membership in the Chamber of Commerce, to a dozen things for which subscriptions are taken up during the year. Usually his domestic expenses are small, because, in order to do hard work quietly he usually lives practically by himself.

Unlike the Bishops of the Anglican Church he does not entertain socially. In most cases, he actually dreads to be invited to social functions. He has problems and worries which the Anglican Bishops of England have not at all, namely, the worries concerning parish debts, the debts on diocesan institutions, etc. The Bishop's office is spiritual and he heartily wishes that all his work were spiritual. We know that he would a thousand times prefer to have a mere pittance on which to live and spiritual things alone with which to occupy himself than to have a \$50,000.00 salary (like some English Bishops have), and the many temporal problems which he is unable to shirk. Even a \$50,000 diocesan fund, at the disposal of the average Catholic Bishop, would find its way back to the people by the assistance of enterprises or institutions, which are rightfully the objects of parochial support. Anglican Bishops have personal financial problems, the Catholic Bishops, especially in Protestant countries, have more or less the combined problems of many parishes and institutions.

At the beginning of the New Year we should express our gratitude to God for the blessings we enjoyed during the past year, while we lament its many sufferings and failures. The year which is now nearing its end has been a hard one for many of us, but the things concerning which we worry, temporal things, deserve little or no consideration when compared to the things about which the Divine Savior is greatly concerned, our pursuit of things spiritual and eternal. He Himself tells us that if we strive after spiritual things we shall not be denied the material things of which we actually stand in great need.

Each passing year reminds us of our short lives here on earth; each year's close reminds us of "the one thing necessary." "What doth it profit a man if he gain the whole world and suffer the loss of his immortal soul?"

Make a New Year's resolution to send a subscription to OUR SUNDAY VISITOR to some friend. We can do no greater service to others than to enlighten them in truth.

Read Our Sunday Visitor regularly and pass it on to others.

Around The World In Ten Minutes

Call For \$1,000,000 For Home For Aged

NEW YORK CITY.—A group of thirty-two men prominent in the business, political and religious life of the city recently formed a campaign committee to raise \$1,000,000 with which to erect new quarters for the St. Francis Home for Aged and Incurables, which since 1886 has been housed in a frame and brick building. Formation of the committee and plans for a public appeal were concluded at a luncheon in the Bankers Club given by Grover A. Whalen to Cardinal Hayes, who is sponsoring the drive, and at which the speakers were former Governor Alfred E. Smith, Mayor Walker, Matthew S. Sloan, Borough President Samuel Levy, Justice Victor J. Dowling, Gilbert T. Hodges and Frank P. Walsh.

In an appeal for the support of the St. Francis Home, and all charitable institutions, Mayor Walker presented the attitude of the City Government toward such institutions and warned that unless they were supported during the present financial depression public hospitals and homes will be "swamped" and their cost of maintenance greatly increased.

By a coincidence, the luncheon was held on the death of Mother Schervier, who founded the home sixty-five years ago. She was a member of the Sisters of St. Francis, who still conduct it.

Mr. Whalen presided, and in his opening remarks declared that the home had long become obsolete. In picturing a recent visit made to it, he said that despite the hardships offered by the poor physical equipment, the inmates seemed happier and better taken care of than in any similar home he had visited.

After declaring that of the many appeals which he has been asked to aid none were more worthy than that of the St. Francis Home, Cardinal Hayes said that the charitable instincts of New Yorkers had been best shown in the gathering present.

"If the spirit which has brought these men to offer their aid continues," he said, "the depression, with the help of Almighty God, will soon end."

Following the Cardinal, former Governor Smith recalled his boyhood days on the lower east side described visits of the Sisters of St. Francis to Fulton Market when he worked in it.

Rise In Population Seen As Slackening
NEW YORK CITY.—The population of the United States will undergo a steady slowing down in its rate of growth until, between 1970 and 1980, it will reach a maximum of about 150,000,000 and thereafter decline. Louis L. Dublin, vice-president and statistician of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, predicted recently before the American Vocational Association convention in the Hotel Pennsylvania.

As the country tends more toward "stabilization" of its population, with decreasing birth rates, Mr. Dublin said, the proportion in ages will change. He estimated that persons 50 years of age and over will form about 31 per cent of the population, against 17 per cent at present, and that those under 20 years will be 29 per cent, contrasted with 38.8 per cent. He expected the proportion of those between 20 and 50 would remain about the same, about 40 per cent.

Finds Church-Building Gives Work To 90,000
NEW YORK CITY.—The largest exhibit of ecclesiastical architecture ever shown in the United States was one of the principal features of the three-day national conference on church building held here. More than 200 architects submitted entries.

William Collins, manager of Walter Kidde & Co., New York builders, in a preliminary report of a study of the labor aspects of the general building industry in this country, said that 90,000 men labor on every working day of the year building churches in the United States and an approximately \$180,000,000 annually. He added that the normal year's church building budget is about \$225,000,000.

Dr. Daniel A. Poling, editor of the Christian Herald, pointing out what part the church is playing to relieve unemployment, estimated that more than \$100,000,000 in church building funds is ready now for the erection of new edifices.

New Constitution Criticized In Spain
MADRID, SPAIN.—The Spanish Constitution has been made too quickly under pressure of the desire to end the government's provisional nature in order to defend the regime from dangers believed by many to be close but which in reality are largely illusory.

No one believes this Constitution can long endure without radical modifications, and the parties now dominant, foreseeing a probable Right reaction at the next elections, perhaps in the coming year, wish to prolong the life of the Cortes called solely to make the Constitution.

The most outstanding constitutional problem involves the separation of Church and State and the position created for religious orders. The orders have been deprived of the right

to teach, but this cannot be effective for a long time, perhaps years, because the State will be unable to take over the teaching of the population. Moreover, resistance of a great proportion of the people who are opposed to lay instruction will have to be overcome. Action against religious orders, depriving them of certain liberties that other associations enjoy, it has not been attempted to justify.

Number Of Berliners Leaving Churches Increase

BERLIN, GERMANY.—The religious congregations of Berlin are losing members at a steadily increasing rate, according to the figures of the Municipal Bureau of Statistics, the rate of loss being somewhat greater among Protestants than Catholics, and much smaller among Jews.

In the six-year period from 1925 to 1930 withdrawals from Evangelical churches amounted to 84 per cent of their total membership. The number of withdrawals per year rose, for Protestants, from 27,600 in 1925 to 59,300 in 1930; for Catholics, from 2,700 to 6,800; for Jews from 450 to 580. The percentages are based on which the percentages are based are: Evangelical, 3,000,000; Catholic, 400,000; Jewish, 177,000.

The economic depression has been assigned as the cause for the church losses.

Great Roman Bath Is Found At Jerash

JERUSALEM.—The most complete Roman public bath ever found in the Near East has been uncovered at Jerash, or ancient Gerasa, in Trans-Jordan. This bath was built during the episcopacy of Bishop Placcus in 402 A. D., soon after the construction of the Cathedral of the Virgin, begun in 400 A. D. The bath is almost intact with fane and columned atrium, heated room, tepid room, exercise court and large swimming pool.

The main excavations covered the area between the pagan Temple of Artemis (150 A. D.) and the Cathedral, both of which were uncovered a few years ago. The main half bath covered a fine inscribed mosaic floor giving the name of the builder and the date of erection.

Slightly to the west and opening from the courtyard of the Church of St. Theodore (480 A. D.) was a group of buildings which proved to be a monastery connected with the church. It contained a large refectory, numerous sleeping rooms, each equipped with a stone bunk, and various offices.

Soviet Convicts 77 Of Theft Of Bread

MOSCOW, RUSSIA.—The final verdict in the case of eighty-six men, indicted for "systematic embezzlement" of bread in Astrakhan and on trial seven days, was announced recently. Forty-seven were found guilty of "economic damaging," or deliberate action to defeat the aims of the Soviet Government—an offense which also comes under the head of counter-revolution. Nine were guilty of embezzlement, twenty-one of fraud, and the others were acquitted.

Ten were sentenced to ten years in jail each, with five years' suspension of civil rights; thirty of them to six years in jail, four more to five years in jail, and the others to minor terms. Ten years in jail is the maximum sentence for murder in Soviet Russia, unless the murder is of a political nature.

Attacks On Church Renewed In Mexico

MEXICO CITY.—The splendor with which the Catholic Church has just celebrated the 400th anniversary of the apparition of the Virgin Mary at Guadalupe has brought a renewal of attacks on the clergy by leaders of the dominant National Revolutionary Party.

Luis Leon, former Minister of Industry and Commerce, at one time Minister of Agriculture and Governor of the State of Chihuahua, declared "it is time to put an end to these activities, and I am sure that the government which emanated from the revolution will do so."

One of the best known military bands in Mexico was discharged from the military service by General Calles for having played at the Guadalupe basilica without his permission. This band of eighty musicians, the "Estado Mayor No. 1," has played many cities of the United States and toured as far as Buenos Aires.

St. Vincent de Paul Profits By Paper Sale

CHICAGO, ILL.—The sale of Catholic papers by St. Vincent de Paul men for the past twelve months in Chicago and its suburbs netted them \$18,858.60. This statement is taken from the society's monthly reports turned in at the Particular Council's office.

Noted Socialist Leader Dies A Catholic

WARSAW.—It has been learned that, prior to his death recently in Cracow, Dr. Sigmund Marek, one of the most noted exponents of Socialism in Poland, asked for and received the Last Sacraments. Throughout his life Dr. Marek had been an opponent of Catholicism.

Readers Speak to Readers

Kanjirapalli, P. O., Travancore, S. India.

Dear Rt. Rev. Bishop:
I thank you very much for sending copies of Our Sunday Visitor, which I am circulating to the many unbelievers among whom I live. I am also obliged for the pamphlets you very kindly forwarded to me.

It is really very kind of you to have published my letter in Our Sunday Visitor, but having not published my address I have as yet not received any pamphlets from any of your kind readers and hence I shall feel very highly obliged if you will kindly publish my address in your paper so that it may be useful to me. Since writing you last the non-Catholics on the whole are working vigorously by publishing free pamphlets and I am indeed very sorry to let you know that unless adequate measures are taken, it will be a real disgrace, so I must earnestly request you to send me useful pamphlets and papers and also to encourage your kind readers to forward apologetic works and periodicals so as to help me to give light to the many who are reading the pamphlets published by non-Catholics.

Thanking you and requesting your blessings,
Very sincerely yours,
P. A. M. COWMAN.

Corbin, Ky., Dec. 10, 1931.
Rev. and Dear Editor:
The little band of Catholics in Corbin, Ky., was happy December 7th,

when four prominent converts were kneeling at the Altar in Sacred Heart church, making a profession of faith and received conditional Baptism. The mother of five children made her family very happy by joining them in their faith, in which the Catholic father had piously raised them.

Two little girls, between the ages of seven and nine, danced for joy because their mother was joining them next day at the table of the Lord. Catholics in big parishes can hardly realize what it means for our few faithful, when converts join them in professing their faith publicly, which is so misunderstood and so much maligned. Every Catholic rejoices when new members join them under the banner of the Cross, under which they practice their religion in the face of bitter antagonism.

These conversions are, to a great extent, due to the Mission given last June by Father Warren C. Lilly, S. J. May I ask every reader to offer a prayer for still greater results in the vineyard of the Lord in the Kentucky mountains?

Fifty converts were received into the Church in the last few years and much credit must be given to the patient and self-sacrificing efforts of the Sisters of St. Camillus Academy. Sincerely yours,
REV. P. PLACIDUS BECKER, O.S.B.

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Regis College Review Service

KNUTE ROCKNE—MAN BUILDER
By Harry Stuhldreher

Harry Stuhldreher, quarterback of the famous Four Horsemen, 1924 Notre Dame football team and now coach at Villanova, has produced a masterpiece of his former coach and friend Knute Rockne in his biography—"Knute Rockne—Man Builder." In this work Rockne is portrayed not only as a great coach, but also as a favorite with his players and others who came under his jurisdiction. It is told how Rockne became the friend of each of his players and how he remained loyal to them even after they were graduated from Notre Dame.

The book is an excellent tribute to a man who had the happy faculty of profoundly impressing the minds and imaginations of great masses of people, many of whom had never seen him in person, but who knew him well from his many and varied activities. Stuhldreher's book is a worthy supplement to Rockne's own autobiography, and it is also an outstanding analysis of the coach from the players' point of view. In this book one learns to know Rockne better and to understand the greatness which he possessed. Published by Macrae Smith Company. Price \$2.65.

By E. T. S.
PERSUASIVE SPEECH by Rev. Francis P. Donnelly, S. J., has the guarantee of excellence because of the author's long experience as an English teacher and the evident success of his text books. The key-note and main characteristic of this book is indicated in the title "Persuasive Speech." Fr. Donnelly's purpose is to develop in the student the power of logical thinking, a power which unfortunately is so frequently neglected. Though proportionate attention is given to the exposition of the principles of appeal to the will and the emotions, laudable

emphasis is placed on developing clear, correct and forceful thinking. "Persuasive Speech" possesses many features that highly recommend it. It is a good exemplification of the well tried method of teaching by the skillful combination of models, precepts and practice. It is well graded and rich in examples and illustrations. It deserves commendation as a text book for college rhetoric and for private study in public speaking. Published by Kennerly. Price \$2.40.

Readers may order the books reviewed in these columns from OUR SUNDAY VISITOR.

When sending subscriptions state whether same are renewals or not.

To End a Cough In a Hurry, Mix This at Home

To quickly end stubborn coughs, due to cold, it is important to soothe and heal the inflamed membranes, get rid of the germs and also to aid the system inwardly to help throw off the trouble.

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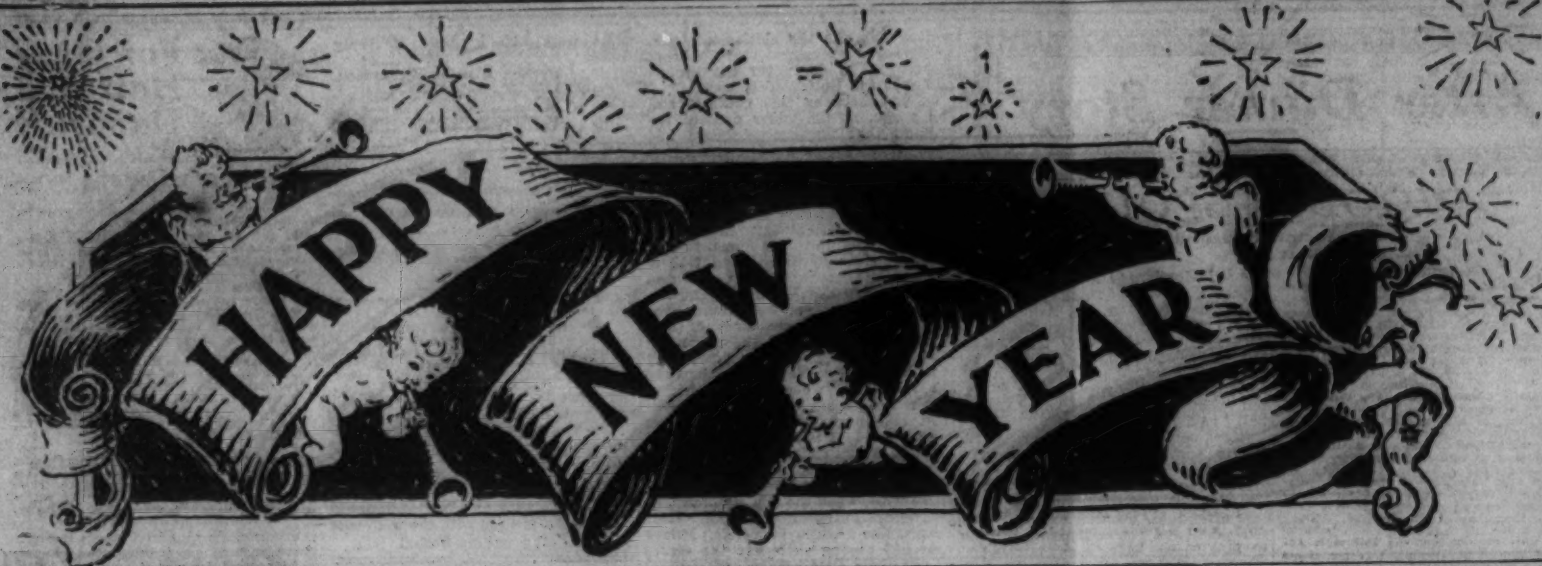
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The New Year

Pause yet awhile, departing year!
We may not let thee steal away,
Like spirit forms, to memory dear,
That haunt the dreams of waning day.

Pause yet awhile! and show again
The visions of the hours gone by,
Or clouded by the tears of pain,
Or beaming bright on Fancy's eye.

No! Gone forever? Be it so!
The good or evil thou hast done,
For endless peace or endless woe,
Is past, and thou art lost or won.

From looking backward Folly's brow
With dull remorse is overcast,
New life begins. A moment now
Is worth a million of the past.

Thy life was squandered? Idly spent
Mayhap in haunts of hideous sin?
Arise! 'tis time that thou repent;
No age too hoary to begin.

From out the depths of midnight gloom
The New Year steals with silent feet,
The past sinks sadly in its tomb,
Wrapt 'tis the snows, its winding sheet.

—Boston Ch. Calendar.

For Each Day Of The New Year

Do you really know what it is to
thrill with the joy of doing things?
Do you often experience the keen satisfaction
of accomplishing some special task you have set out to do?

It's something that every one can enjoy,
rich or poor, it's something no one can take from you and it's one of the most "worthwhile" things in all this world.

We may take wrong steps at first in our effort to make practical application of our dream, but at least we are not passive, not idle, we are doing and we'll learn to step right.

The mere effort brings pleasure, for work is the portion of all, no matter what our station, nor in what figures we count our wealth. Then, when increasing effort brings its reward, the consequent joy to the worker is one of heaven's own blessings.

The man whose picture has been hung on the line, the author whose book has been accepted and is running its twentieth edition, the child who wins a prize at school—each has experienced the great joy of doing and enjoys no one. No kingly crown, no millions of money—nothing in the world can bring to the true soul quite the same thrill that such an experience brings.

This great blessing is ours, not exactly for the asking, but for the reaching for it, for the trying. Life can hold nothing more greater than this realization—this striving and striving, with its final reward. Nothing worth while comes without effort—it's just the sum total of the good work we do each day which finally brings us this intense satisfaction.—Ave Maria.

Ring Out Wild Bells

Alfred Lord Tennyson

Ring out wild bells, to the wild air,
The flying cloud, the frosty light,
The year is dying in the night;
Ring out wild bells, and let him die.
Ring out the old, ring in the new,
Ring happy bells across the snow;
The year is going, let him go;
Ring out the false, ring in the true.
Ring out the grief that saps the mind,
For those that here we see no more;
Ring out the feud of rich and poor,
Ring in redress of all mankind.
Ring out the care, the want, the sin,
The faithless coldness of the times;
Ring out, ring out my mournful rhymes,
But ring the fuller minstrel in.
Ring out old shapes of foul disease;
Ring out the narrowing lust of gold;
Ring out the thousand wars of old,
Ring in the thousand years of peace.
Ring in the valiant man and free,
The larger heart, the kinder hand;
Ring out the darkness of the land,
Ring in the Christ that is to be.

COMPENSATION

The things we failed to do
When duty called
Are specters grim and gray
That haunt the hours of night
And cloud our fairest day,
But those we faithful did,
For duty's sake,
Like angels fair and bright,
Do light our daily path
And soothe the hours of night.
—Florence H. Hill.

Resolutions For The New Year



The greatest aid in making our resolutions for the new year will be self-knowledge. A help to this will be found in the following interesting paragraphs by Father F. P. Donnelly, S. J., entitled "Self-Seeing Ends Stone Throwing."

One of the few recorded prayers of a famous Scotch poet was to the effect that it would be a good thing to see ourselves as others see us. He, however, admitted that the results would not be conducive to devotion. Many another good thing, too, besides devotion, would go with this true reflection of oneself; self-satisfaction, glowing autobiographies, comforting assurances from consciousness, laudatory interviews with one's own recollections, patience and much unfounded contentment.

"Why do you bring a suit of libel two years after you were called a hippopotamus?" asked the judge. "Well, Your Honor," replied the plaintiff, "it was only yesterday that for the first time I saw the animal." The number of suits for libel against self-revelation would certainly crowd the docket if seeing ourselves as others see us came to be the fashion.

Here is a tale which gives one reason why self-ignorance has so long a life: There was once a lad who must have derived his ideas of man's anatomy from an onion. At any rate, he

believed that everyone grew up by building around himself another layer. If you peeled off the man, you could find, he thought, the boy. In certain cases there would be numerous layers, and the labor would be immense, for example, to get from an ex-President to a baby. But apply that notion to self and try to peel off the layers built up around the true knowledge of what you are. Take a cross section of your soul and you would have to cut through successes, dreams, ideals, flatteries, congratulations, dotings of fond parents, ambitions, deceptions, various hand-shakings and shoulder-clappings of friends until you finally reached the shrunken and wrinkled kernel of self. There was a certain Spanish soldier who had hidden himself behind a life of distractions, of loves, hates, gambings, dissipations, day-dreaming, nov-

el-reading, quarreling, soldiering. He broke down all those intrincements and got to a knowledge of self, but it was a heroic struggle. The process started with a cannon ball, and a surgical operation, and a long sickness, and the process ended by his giving up home and wealth and honors, by fasting and meditation on Christ's life and by many months of retirement alone in a cave. He wrote a book in which he formulated the science of seeing yourself as God sees you, which is an improvement on the Scotch formula.

The Spaniard was Ignatius of Loyola; his recipe for self-knowledge is called a retreat. In those exercises he does not seem to have left out much of his own experience except the cannon-ball. He would likely use that in extreme cases. Surgery, however, and prayer and fasting and exile and silence and caves of solitude are used to cut away self-deceptions.

Retreats will not be popular until people cease to be afraid of hippopotamuses. There was a short retreat given once upon a time. The supreme excellence of the director dispensed with long explanations. His exercitants saw themselves as God saw them, and they dropped their stones and went out one after another, beginning with the oldest. Self-seeing is a potent discourager of stone-throwing.

THE LITTLE FLOWER AND THE NEW YEAR



The Little Flower

It is not hard to imagine how the Little Flower would lead us to greet the New Year. She would have us follow her example as the best preparation for the fulfillment of the wish that will be on the lips of our friends in a few short days—and what is that example? We can see St. Therese each year as the old year was dying, taking a glance at the days that were gone forever. And what would she see? Two things—first, she would see the generosity and the prodigality with which God had scattered His gifts and His grace during the year just passed. She would count her Masses and her communions—her helps in the moment of trial and affliction and temptation. She would live in memory again the joys, yes, and the sorrows that the year had brought, the successes and the failures that had followed her endeavors. But above all she would see the goodness and love of God—His mercy—for His mercy is above all His works. Can we wonder that her heart would be thrilled and that her tongue would give words to her thanksgiving with Te Deums and Benedicites?

But there was another side to the shield! What had she done? Her failures, her little faults and imperfections—she had her faults and her

failings, for she was human—and as she saw what the good God had done for her and what she had given in return, the words of David were made her own and she pleaded her Misericordia and won from God a forgetting and a forgiveness for all in which she had erred.

Aye! but the future—for that there was no fear, no discouragement—and

why? Again the words of the Psalmist were hers: "The Lord is my Shepherd, I shall not want." She was His lamb and she knew how He loved her and would guide her faltering footsteps and He did!

And now for ourselves! Do we really wish that the year of 1932 be for us an Annus Domini—a year of the Lord? Then as the year 1931 is dying let us, following in the footsteps of our Little Patroness, pause for a moment and see all that God has given us during this year and we would be hard-hearted indeed if in gratitude we do not lift our hearts to Him in Te Deums and Benedicites—for our sins and imperfections we, too, have the Misericordia to move the Heart of Our Heavenly Father. For the year about to come we also have the Good Shepherd to lead us into green pastures beside brooks of running waters "where we will obtain the help that we may need," when the scorching sun of temptation would burn into our souls the only things that can rob us of our happiness—sin, that is a betrayal of God and of ourselves.

Three things, then, spell our happiness for the coming year—gratitude, sorrow, courage—each and all are ours if we want them and with these comes happiness.—Ex.

A Solemn Thought

To a follower of Christ the New Year comes with a sacredness that quite awes him. It moves him to take thought with himself about the journey he has been making; how much of it has been walked with Christ on the plain, straight way, and how much in the devious paths where he did not serve God and where the grace of God did not accompany him. It is a reproachful thought, but a salutary one. And if a man is in earnest in regard to the welfare of his soul, such a meditation, momentary as it may be, is sure to start him off on a fresh journey and with a determination to seek first the kingdom of God.

The New Year brings with it a certain grace. It dings into a man's ears the warning that with him this year may be his last, that already he has turned the corner of the street that leads to eternity and to judgment. A solemn thought is this, perhaps gloomy; but after all, the verities of life, the verities of the soul are more solemn than the most serious-minded of us can imagine. If we bring some of this solemnity into our consideration of the New Year, the day is bound to be happy, even if the world seems to frown upon us.—Ex.

Gifts

By Rose Terry Cooke

What shall I give to Thee, O Lord?
The things that came of old
Laid softly on Thy cradle rude
Their myrrh, and gems, and gold.
The martyrs gave their hearts' warm blood,
Their ashes strewn Thy way;
They spurned their lives as dreams
And dust,
To speed the coming day.
Thou knowest of sweet and precious things
My store is scant and small;
Yet wert Thou here in want and woe,
Lord, I would give Thee all.
Show me Thyself in flesh once more,
Thy feast I long to spread;
To bring the water for Thy feet,
The ointment for Thy head.
There came a voice from heavenly heights;
"Unclose thine eyes and see,
Gifts to the least of these I love
Thou givest unto Me."

THE CHERUB FOLK

In highest Heaven, at Mary's knee,
The Cherubs sit with folded wings,
And beg her by St. Charity
To tell them tales of human things.
They throw their harps down on the floor,
And all their heavenly playthings leave,
And clamour to be told once more
The faerie tale of faulty Eve.
Up into Mary's lap they climb
To hear how on a place called Earth
Once, in a wondrous thing called Time,
The Uncreated One had birth.
And she to whom a Son was given,
Plays there her Mother part to them
And tells the Cherub-folk in Heaven
The wonder tale of Bethlehem.
—Enid Dennis.

Another Wise Man

(to a Franciscan Brother)

Another wise man liveth,
Of blood both true and rare.
His kingdom is a kitchen,
His throne, a backless chair.

A ladle for a sceptre,
Some silver hair, his crown.
His sash, a snowy girdle,
His robe, of coarsest brown.

His staff, yon crimson lantern.
It points a marble stall,
And a golden cup, God's cradle,
As he journeys down the hall.

His gold, a pauper's spirit,
A precious, priceless thing.
His prayer, I scarcely hear it—
"To Thee, O Infant King."

Sweet incense too, he offers—
"Tis incense to obey.
A treasure from heart's coffers—
"Oh take it, Babe, I pray."

Now myrrh in fragile vessel—
Chaste soul incensed in sod.
"Near Thee may I e'er nestle;
"Thine, O Babe, God."

His kingdom's cares now call him.
He bows to the hidden Child.
Like kings of old, he's happy—
The Babe on him has smiled.
—Fr. Arthur Tonne, O.F.M.

How To Make It A Happy New Year

With Christmas here again and the old year fading into the dim and shadowy past, one begins to reflect and to see that there were many things that could have been done better. The yellowed pages of the book of life are here and there spattered with thoughts and deeds that in the grasping for happiness left us dissatisfied and weary where as we look we realize that with but little effort in the right way we might have found this essential thing in life.

Now with the Christmas festivities over and the ever familiar greeting "A Happy New Year" ringing out on the frosty air, we are reminded that another chapter has been opened by the hand of Time. Will this new chapter be able to tell a happier tale than the preceding one?

Into its pages may be written lines of the faithful devotion to God and the church of unstinting service to those in the home circles, of sunshine and of happiness spread into the lives of friends and associates, and of greater fidelity in our daily tasks. Thus can the year 1932 be made a banner year. And when in June we are assembled in the Sodality Hall to bid farewell to classmates, teachers and good old Holy Family, we shall part with the consciousness that in spreading happiness into the lives of others we ourselves were made the happier.
—Ruth Rea.

A PRAYER

Dear Holy Ghost, our loving Host,
O prompt this prayer to bring
Each thoughtless heart to bear its part
Toward welcoming our King!

O'er hill and plain make this refrain
Reform those heartless men,
Who, weak forgot; still thank Thee not
For seeking souls to win.

Sleeping are the midnight hills
Near blessed Bethlehem;
Faithful watchers guard the folds
The Lord hath given them;
Heaven's pure eyes twinkle,
While old Earth's no longer shine;
Kingly strife now slumbers,
Dreaming not of the divine.

Hark! Angels bright dispel the night
And Heaven's voices sing:
"All peace to you, whose hearts are true,
Give glory to your King!"

"Invite the Child and Virgin mild,
Excluded from the inn,
To make your hearts their favored parts
And keep them free from sin!"

"Sing the name of Jesus in
To every memory:
Point a mental picture of
His graces, vividly:
Picture Mary near Him,
And give place to Joseph dear:
E'er prolong the harmony
They want the world to hear!"

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RESOLUTIONS for HEAVEN AND HOME

Catholics naturally connect the coming of the New Year with the practice of their religion. From the consideration of Our Lord's love and goodness in coming to live on earth among mankind, from the realization of His choosing to come among us as a helpless babe born in the stable at Bethlehem, we pass naturally to the thought that we are just ending another year of our life, a year that might have been so rich in work for Him; to the thought that we are just beginning another year now, and that it depends upon us whether we shall make use of it for God, for the world, for ourselves.

Safe to say that most of us will go on in very much the same fashion as of old. Those practiced in trying to be good are not likely to fall away from the service of God. The casual will probably go their usual gait. They will have their alternations of occasional piety with descents into a lazy indifference about translating their faith into action. Yet none of us, I think, will remain absolutely stationary. We shall either have progressed in the service of God or we shall realize a year hence that we are less good Catholics than we were a year ago, even if it is no more than a matter of little things like faithfulness to our morning and evening prayers, perseverance in doing our bit to make our home really a happy, peaceful, affectionate Catholic home.

For most of us thoughts like these are apt to give rise to a crop of New Year good resolutions. What a painful lack of originality there is about those resolutions! It says much for the weakness of human nature that most of us go on making the same good resolutions year after year all our lives. Those firm resolutions to get up at a fixed time, to curb a quick temper, to refuse to indulge a sulky one, to take time for some Catholic reading every day, to control a gossiping (perhaps even a rather malicious and backbiting) tongue, and really to persevere this time! Don't let us be too severe on ourselves and on others. If "hell is paved with good intentions," a ladder to heaven can be made of them, too, even if many of the rungs break and have to be constantly renewed.

When Catholics live together, a first good resolution should certainly be to have a real charity toward each other in the house, making it into a peaceful, rest-giving home, a shelter from the material, grasping world outside. Most families are composed of widely different personalities; it is only by a real friendliness of mind, rather than by a sort of hard-mouthed endurance, that these varying temperaments can hope to live at peace with each other. Indolent natures and energetic ones, "bookish" people and the lively ones are not all going to fit smoothly under the same roof unless definite pains are taken so that they do not get on one another's nerves.

It is marvelous how widely even parents, brothers and sisters vary in temperament and tastes.

One New Year resolution: Let us make good use of the opportunities for good Catholic reading which are thrust upon us now from all sides. In these days of unbelief and of much writing in support of unbelief, Catholics owe it to their religion to avail themselves of the interesting easily understood Catholic reading material that is so readily obtainable everywhere. It can be safely said that there is no serious "question of the day" that is not studied, criticized and most helpfully dealt with in the Catholic press. We should give some time to familiarizing ourselves with the Catholic point of view.

Nearly everyone hastily scans the daily papers and in a vague, scratchy way has a shallow knowledge of the different religious "happenings" in the world at large. If we read the casual man-in-the-street newspaper ideas on subjects of faith and morals, it is only fair to ourselves and to our soul's health to read again what Catholics should know about these things from a Catholic source. There is a wealth of interesting reading in our Catholic papers and magazines. A first-rate resolution will be to determine to avail ourselves of it.—Ex.

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The Bishop's Weekly Chat With You.

A GOOD EXAMPLE

My dear Flock:
I had intended to chat with you on a different subject on this Sunday, the last of the civil year. But a letter received just before Christmas from the pupils of St. Francis' High School, Lafayette, Indiana, altered my decision, and when you will have read it, you will agree that such decision was justified.

I would refer you to what is written under the heading O. S. V. Outlook on page three of this paper for a chat which was suggested by the dying year.

The pupils of St. Francis' High School, which is a Central Catholic High School for the girls of Lafayette, conducted in their own institution by the Sisters of St. Francis, decided that they would like to do something towards the building up of a Bursary, the interest of which would pay for the education of some poor boy for the priesthood for all time. In one of the August numbers of OUR SUNDAY VISITOR they read in our "AFTER DINNER STORY" a suggestion that our readers found a Bursary in honor of the Assumption of the Blessed Virgin, the Mother of the great High Priest, and they began preparations for a social event, conducted under the auspices of the school, by which they hoped to raise \$100.00, or two per cent. of the full amount of the Bursary. They designated our Blessed Mother, Chairman of the Committee in charge, and to her they attribute their success during days so trying, as Lafayette has experienced along with other cities this winter.

The letter from the High School girls follows:

"Rt. Rev. and dear Bishop:

"It is with great happiness that we, the girls of St. Francis' High School, are writing you, dear Rt. Rev. Bishop, this letter. We know you are wondering now, just what we are going to tell you. Indeed we sincerely hope that you will be very well pleased with what you read in our letter.

"Recently we girls gave a Benefit Bazaar and Carnival—the first we have ever given—and we made our Blessed Mother, Madame Chairman, and oh, dear Bishop, she was a wonderful Madame Chairman! We could never have done without her assistance.

"Our dear Blessed Mother made our Bazaar a grand success, and so in gratitude, we are going to do something for her.

"In August we read a story in OUR SUNDAY VISITOR about a Bursary for the Priesthood in honor of Our Blessed Lady, and we resolved at that time to try hard to be able to contribute something towards this Bursary. We thought it would be beautiful in the future to look back and recall our school days at St. Francis and feel that we had done some 'worth-while' things while going to school.

"We are therefore enclosing a check for \$100.00 as a contribution to the Bursary in honor of our Blessed Lady.

"We are most grateful to our Blessed Lady—we thank her very much—and we ask you, Rt. Reverend Bishop, to please pray for us.

"Each and every one of us wish you a most blessed and happy Christmas and a joyful and holy New Year.

"Very respectfully,
The Girls of St. Francis' High School"

We hope that other schools will follow the example of St. Francis' Catholic High School.

It is not difficult to raise fairly large amounts of money when the number of contributors is great. The cost of a postage stamp is insignificant, but the Government of the United States raises hundreds of millions of dollars every year from the sale of them because of the great number who use them. The Association of the Holy Childhood raises thousands of dollars every year for the purchase of cast-off babies in heathen countries, yet the amount paid by members of this association is only one cent per month.

There are in the parochial schools of the diocese 53,000 children. An offering of one cent per month from each child would amount to about \$4,000.00 a



Ordained



On December 19th, Frank J. Walsh, of Los Angeles, now Frater M. Aelred, O. C. S. O., was ordained a priest at the Cistercian Monastery, Cumberland, R. I. He was a lieutenant pilot in the British Royal Flying Corps during the World War and was awarded a distinguished flying medal. It was the sight of a shell-torn monastery and the refugee monks in Belgium that moved him to retire from the world. After the war he came to America and was employed in the accounting department of a Los Angeles bank until 1924, when he joined the Cistercians, one of the strictest religious orders, and began his studies for the priesthood.

Priest's Diary, Dated 1769, First Mentions California Christmas

San Francisco—Possibly early explorers who touched the shores of California may have landed during some other winter, but until Fray Crespi and Fray Portola led an expedition from San Diego in 1769 in search of Monterey Bay, charted by Cabrillo more than a hundred years earlier, there is no authentic mention of Christmas.

On this particular December day, memorable as the first California Christmas celebration, the little party of Franciscan friars, soldiers and Indians were struggling back to San Diego where they had left their ship after an unsuccessful search for Monterey Bay. Their food was nearly gone.

On Sunday, December 24, they camped in the Valley of El Orito de San Buenaventura, and Father Crespi wrote in his diary that they observed the Feast of the Nativity by celebrating two Masses and receiving 200 Indians, who came bringing quantities of fish and pine. They gave the Indians bright colored beads in return.

Msgr. S. V. Bona Is Named Bishop Of Grand Island

Washington—Word has been received here from Rome of the appointment of the Very Rev. Msgr. Stanislaus V. Bona, D. D., pastor of St. Casimir's church, Chicago, as Bishop of the Diocese of Grand Island, Nebraska, to succeed the Most Rev. James A. Duffy, who resigned some months ago.

The Diocese of Grand Island, embracing 40,000 square miles, has a Catholic population of about 25,000, with 65 diocesan priests, two priests of religious Orders, 60 churches with resident pastors, and 50 missions with churches.

year. An average contribution of \$100.00 a school would furnish more money than is needed for the establishment of a Bursary.

We are very grateful to the pupils of St. Francis' High School, and we pray that the evidence of the zeal which they have given this Christmas will be characteristic of every pupil individually through life. We are certain that millions of people in the United States heartily wish that they had given to some cause of God the money which they have lost through bad investments. They would then have an investment which would bear fruit for all eternity, and which would probably have, through a blessing of God, prevented their so-called "bad luck".

Sincerely in Christ,
+ John Francis Noll
Bp. of Ft. Wayne

GUADALUPAN RITES REFLECT PROFOUND FAITH OF MEXICANS

Centenary Celebrations Are Hailed As Proof That the People's Fervor Is Not Diminished Despite Difficulties — Pope Sends Blessing.

Mexico City.—The celebration of the fourth centenary of the Apparition of Our Lady of Guadalupe, which terminated here recently, was the most brilliant religious demonstration ever held in Mexico.

The large and devoted gatherings that preceded the great final demonstration of faith at the shrine, no less than the demonstration itself, are hailed as an impressive proof that the Faith of the Mexican people is still signally profound, despite the difficulties which have beset the faithful of the nation in the course of the last few years. The pilgrimages which came from many Latin American lands are likewise seen as earnestness of the Faith in these other lands.

Pope Sends Message
The Holy Father's deep interest in the great Guadalupean demonstration was officially brought to the attention of the pilgrims in a message read from the pulpit of the Basilica. The message, which was signed by Cardinal Pacelli, Papal Secretary of State, was as follows:
"His Holiness, much pleased with the filial homage of the attendants at the Guadalupe Congress, fraternally sends to the Bishops and their respective dioceses his Apostolic Benediction, asking celestial favors."

One indication that the celebration showed forth the undiminished devotion of Mexicans to the Catholic Faith has been that certain inveterate anticlericals have attacked agencies of the Government itself on the ground that they aided in the arrangements for holding the Guadalupe Congress. Some of these attacks have been bitter. However, the only governmental recognition of them thus far has been a report that General Calles, Minister of War and Marine, has reduced in rank the personnel of Army Staff Band No. 1 for having given a concert at 5:00 a. m. in the Basilica of Guadalupe without authorization of its superiors.

One of the most interesting features of the celebration on the centenary anniversary was the presence in the Basilica of descendants of ancient aboriginal cultures, mainly of the Huicholes, Tehuanos and Zapotecos. These Indians, dressed in their tribal costumes, occupied special seats in the Shrine and made an unusually colorful picture.

Procession Terminates Rites
The ceremonies were concluded with an impressive procession within the Basilica in which the Apostolic Dele-

Hospital Association Editorial Denounces Birth Control Appeal

Chicago—A vigorous protest against birth control propagandists who recently broadcast an appeal that "no woman become pregnant in times like these" is voiced by the American Hospital Association, an international non-sectarian body of hospital executives, in its December bulletin.

Terming such an action as "suggestive of social revolution" and as criminal in its purpose as instructions to commit suicide during hard times would be, the Association deplores the fact that our laws permit any organization to disseminate such principles. The editorial, entitled "The Baby Moratorium," added:
"It is a sad commentary upon any civilization when an organization of supposedly intelligent people will promote the purchase of contraceptives or the patronage of criminal abortionists by broadcasting such counsel."

Inmate Of Iowa Prison Pledges \$25 to Rockne Memorial Field House

South Bend, Ind.—Knut Rockne's influence reached even to the shadows. An inmate of a prison in Iowa has sent a pledge for \$25 to the Rockne Memorial Field House Fund at Notre Dame, it was announced here recently. The donor, whose prison number is given as No. 12910, expects to make his pledge good a year from now.
"My present situation," he wrote, "does not allow me to write 'draft enclosed,' but I am grateful to have the chance to participate in the cause for a lasting memorial to the one and only 'Rock' Knute Rockne."
Attached to my signed pledge in the amount of \$25 marked to be paid in full before or by December 1, 1932. If my hit in this way is at all acceptable, I shall consider it a pledge of honor. Yes, I still retain that—

Becomes Editor



Father Victor E. Stoner, convert to Catholicism and former Army Chaplain, who has become editor of the Arizona Catholic Herald. Father Stoner is a great-great-grandnephew of George Washington, and a great-great-grandnephew of Daniel Boone. He is a World War veteran and a former principal of the Miami, Arizona, high school.

Broadcast Cathedral Christmas Services

Beginning at 11:30 o'clock and continuing until about 2:00 a. m., the services, music and sermon at the Christmas Midnight Mass at the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, Fort Wayne, will be broadcast by radio station WOWO. The Most Rev. Bishop will be celebrant of the Mass and give the sermon. An adult choir of 65 voices and 200 children, the latter singing the Christmas carols, will be heard.

Priest, Ex-Athlete, Leads In Capture Of Alleged Purse Thief

New Orleans, La.—Fleetness of foot, which years ago stood him in good stead as a Notre Dame football player, has just enabled the Rev. Michael Quinlan, pastor of the Sacred Heart church here, to lead a group of citizens to the successful capture of an alleged purse snatcher.

Police said that they have received a number of complaints from women recently with regard to purse robbing while the complainants were attending novenas in churches throughout the city. The police say that the purses had been snatched while the owners went to the altar rail to receive Holy Communion.

Fort Wayne District

The first of the six districts or deaneries of the Diocese is that of Fort Wayne.

This comprises the following counties: Adams, Allen, DeKalb, Huntington, LaGrange, Noble, Steuben, Wells and Whitley.

It will be seen that this district includes much more than the City of Fort Wayne itself. A partial list of other cities follows: Angola, Auburn, Garrett, Waterloo, Arcola, New Haven, Shelden, Monroeville, Decatur, Geneva, Bluffton, Huntington, Columbia City, LaOtto, Ego, Avilla, Kendallville, Ligonier, and Rome City.

The correspondent of this district is:

Miss Helen May Irwin,
Journal-Gazette,
Fort Wayne, Indiana.

Pastors, parish organizations and responsible individuals are invited to send items of interest to Miss Irwin, or directly to the Diocesan Editor.

News items coming from those not on our staff of correspondents must be prepared in the way in which the writer wishes the article to appear and signed with the full name and address of the person sending it. News intended for publication must reach us not later than Tuesday morning preceding the date of issue. This early printing date is necessary because of the large number of copies of the Diocesan and National editions that must be printed each week.

Next week we will list the counties included in the South Bend District.

THE REV. AQUINAS KNOFF,
Diocesan Editor,
OUR SUNDAY VISITOR,
Huntington, Indiana.

NORTHERN IRELAND CATHOLIC SCHOOLS DENIED STATE AID

\$2,500,000 Spent On 606 Protestant Institutions—Only \$35,000 On 700 Catholic Schools—Plea Is In Vain—Grants Withheld.

Dublin.—While the Protestants in Southern Ireland, who once professed to fear "Rome Rule" and injustice in the event of self-government, are now, after ten years' experience of government by an overwhelming Catholic majority, loud in their recognition of the generous treatment meted out to them in all matters, and especially in that of education, the Orange Government of Northern Ireland continues to provoke the protests of the Catholic minority against serious injustice inflicted upon them, and against the disabilities to which they are subjected for their religion.

Before Ireland was divided between two governments, one overwhelmingly Catholic and the other mainly Protestant, education under the British regime, though nominally undenominational, was, in practice, purely denominational. Protestants as well as Catholics insisted on religion as of first importance in education. Teachers were chosen because they could teach the tenets of those who appointed them; and of the parents of the children concerned. The school managers were, for the most part, Catholic priests and the clergy of the various denominations.

The Southern Government maintained this system and administers it with perfect equality. The Northern Government, established on the English model, is a virtually secular system. But, of course, neither Protestant nor Catholic would part with their old principle, which indeed they held in common, that religion in education is indispensable. The result in practice in the North is that Protestant schools, teaching the kind of religion they believe in, are favored in the distribution of public educational funds, and that Catholic schools, which desire, above all things, to continue the teaching of the Catholic Faith, must suffer financially for doing it.

Public Grants Withheld

In the Senate of the Northern Parliament, Senator Campbell, King's Counsel and a leading Ulster Catholic lawyer, has just pleaded in vain for official recognition of the claims of Catholics to a share of the grants provided by the State for the building and upkeep of public elementary schools. Since 1923, he said, more than \$2,500,000 had been expended upon building and reconstruction of 606 Protestant schools, while no similar aid, save for a trifle of about \$35,000, had been given to 700 Catholic schools.

Viscount Ciarmon, the Northern Minister for Education, said he could see no Catholic grievance, and declared that Northern Catholics are better off in this regard than they would be in England, or any other part of the British Commonwealth, except the Irish Free State. Which means that where the Catholics are in a majority the Protestants are given fair play and a square deal; where the Protestants are dominant, the Catholics must pay for their religion as if it were an unnecessary luxury.

Fr. J. F. Donovan, C.M., Of Kenrick Seminary, Is Honored On Jubilee

Webster Grove, Mo.—As a tribute to the Rev. Joseph P. Donovan, C. M., of Kenrick Seminary, in celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of his ordination to the priesthood, a Solemn High Mass was sung in the Chapel of All Saints, at Webster College, here, at the request of the Mother Superior and the Sisters of the College.

The Very Rev. C. L. Souvay, C. M., president of Kenrick College, was the celebrant of the Mass. The jubilarian was present in the sanctuary. The sermon was preached by the Rev. Peter J. Dooley, pastor of Holy Redeemer church, here.

Papal Letter Read In French Chamber

Paris.—The essential passages of the Sovereign Pontiff's letter appealing for a charitable crusade to combat the disasters of unemployment were read in the Chamber of Deputies during a discussion of the unemployment crisis in France. The orator who cited the letter was Henri Meck, deputy from the Lower Rhine, secretary general of the Federation of Independent Unions of Alsace and Lorraine.

M. Meck asked the Chamber to be inspired by the noble words to work to help all those who are suffering so terribly during the present crisis. The Pope's message of charity was applauded heartily.

American Rector



The Rev. Paschal Kinsel, O.F.M., American priest, who has become Rector of the famous College of the Holy Land in Jerusalem. Father Paschal was formerly Vice Commissary at the Franciscan Monastery in Washington, D. C.

Maternity Bill Is Re-Introduced In New Congress

Washington.—The maternity and infancy legislation called for in the much-discussed Jones-Cooper Bill in the last Congress of the United States is proposed in virtually the same words in a bill which Representative Bankhead of Alabama has introduced in this, the first session of the Seventy-second Congress. Mr. Bankhead's measure provides that "the United States shall co-operate with the States in promoting the general health of the rural population of the United States and the welfare and hygiene of mothers and children."

When hearings on this legislation were held by the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce of the House, last January, a communication expressing opposition to the bill was introduced from the National Catholic Welfare Conference, and another, also opposing, from F. P. Kenkel, Director of the Central Bureau of the Catholic Central Verein of America.

Dr. William C. Woodward, for the American Medical Association, declared the bill sought "to re-establish legislation that failed utterly and will fail again." Dr. Woodward also declared that "the most effective health work in the country is done by organizations and interests on the ground where the work is carried on; that undue interference, instead of promoting efficiency leads to a weakening of the interest, and very generally leads to inefficiency." He asserted that after seven years of Federal aid in maternity hygiene provided by the Sheppard-Towner Act, States "were as bad off or worse off at the end than they were in the beginning."

Polish Body Of 15,000 Affiliates With the N.C.C.W., N.C.C.M.

Washington.—The Polish Association of America has become affiliated with the National Council of Catholic Women and the National Council of Catholic Men, it was announced here recently. The affiliation is the result of a unanimous vote of the officers and directors of the Association taken at a meeting just held.

The Polish Association of America is a Catholic fraternal insurance organization founded on church societies, with home offices at Milwaukee. Its present membership of 15,000 represents about 200 groups of men, women and children in various states, including Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, New York, New Jersey and Connecticut.

Catholic Is Selected Illinois Appointee To West Point From 300

Chicago.—W. Arthur Joyce, a Freshman at DePaul University, has been chosen from 300 other aspirants for the 1931 Illinois appointment to West Point.

The young man won a scholarship to DePaul at the Fort Sheridan Military Training Camp last summer and at that time also won first prize as the best student. In 1930 he won first prize in a contest for the best essay on citizenship.

BISHOP CELEBRANT OF MIDNIGHT MASS ON CHRISTMAS DAY

Pontifical Services Friday At Cathedral—Elaborate Musical Program—All Parishes Observe the Feast Solemnly.

Midnight Masses in five of the Fort Wayne parishes usher in the great Feast of the Nativity of Our Savior on December 25. The Most Rev. John Francis Noll, D. D., Bishop of Fort Wayne, is celebrant of the solemn Pontifical Mass at the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception and gives the sermon. At the same hour the Rev. Basil Didier, C. P. S., of the Church of the Most Precious Blood; the Rev. Henry A. Hoerstrman, St. Andrew's church; the Rev. Charles F. Girardot, of St. Joseph's, and the Rev. Michael A. Petzold of St. Hyacinth's, celebrate Midnight Masses. In each of the other Fort Wayne parishes solemn High Masses at 5 o'clock are announced. The initial sermons will be given by the respective pastors and late Masses followed by benediction of the most blessed Sacrament, closing the day's solemnities.

One of the most elaborate musical programs at the Cathedral is arranged for Christmas under direction of Prof. Koch E. Magnan, organist and choir master. A choir of 65 voices will give a magnificent rendition of Charles Gounod's "Messe Solennelle," in honor of St. Cecilia. With Mrs. Charles Freistodter as soloist 200 school children will sing Christmas carols at midnight taking their places in front of the church. A vested choir will take a leading part.

"Catholic Hour" Ranked High By The Radio Listeners

Washington.—In the latest annual contest conducted by the Kansas City Star to determine by vote of its readers the most popular radio programs on its own Station, WDAF, the Catholic Hour won fourth place among all broadcasts and third place among purely National offerings. This information has been received at the headquarters here of the National Council of Catholic Men, which sponsors the Hour, presented every Sunday on 52 stations of the National Broadcasting Company.

Second in popularity among the Star's readers were "Amos and Andy," taking part in a commercial program, first place having been voted to a local Protestant service. Third place was taken by "Seth Parker."

Of the first four most popular programs, three were of religious character. This is regarded as evidence that there is a general interest in religion among radio listeners. In the first 65 favorites of Station WDAF's audiences were a program under the auspices of a Protestant church in Kansas City, and two national Protestant broadcasts. They stood respectively sixteenth, twenty-fourth and forty-second in the list.

Nearly 22,000 votes were cast by the Star's readers in deciding the contest.

Priest Willing To Lead Group Of Unemployed In Trek To Washington

Pittsburgh.—The Rev. Dr. James R. Cox, pastor of St. Patrick's church, here, and noted benefactor of the poor, has disclosed that he is willing to lead a group of unemployed men to Washington for the purpose of impressing upon the Federal authorities the necessity for immediate action in relieving the unemployed by furnishing them with jobs.

Father Cox declared that the purpose of his participation in the parade would be "to save the demonstration from being branded as the work of Communists or Reds."

According to Father Cox, January 5 has been set as the date for the march to begin.

Hospice For Japanese Men Is Established By Maryknoll In Seattle

Seattle, Wash.—A home for Japanese men has been opened at the Maryknoll Mission here known as "St. Joseph's Hospice." This new venture was undertaken by the Maryknoll Mission Director, the Rev. John C. Murrett, M. M., of Buffalo, N. Y., at the urgent request of the Japanese Association of Seattle.



The CATHOLIC WORLD through the CAMERA



Basilica Of Our Lady of Guadalupe



Hundreds of thousands of pilgrims from all parts of Mexico flocked to the Basilica of Our Lady of Guadalupe, on the outskirts of Mexico City, for the celebration, held from December 1 to 12, to mark the fourth centenary of the Apparition of Our Lady of Guadalupe. This picture shows but a portion of the huge throng gathered outside the Basilica on December 12th, awaiting an opportunity to enter the church. Thousands of pilgrims were at the Basilica long before dawn, and large groups of Indians from the interior of Mexico spent the night near the Basilica that they might be among the first to take part in the day's celebrations.

New President of Gonzaga College



The Rev. Pius L. Moore, S. J., left, former Vice-President of the University of San Francisco, who has been named President of Gonzaga College, the institution of higher learning opened in Shanghai, China, by the American Jesuits of the Province of California. The Rev. John A. Lennon, S. J., right, former Vice-President of the University of Santa Clara, is a member of the faculty of the new college.

Macaroni Lines



In America we have our "bread lines." In China they have their macaroni lines, conducted by missionaries who are now faced with the problem of feeding thousands of victims of the famine.

Guards Premier



Arturo Bocchini is one man Premier Mussolini obeys. He is chief of Italy's secret service and police and upon him rests the responsibility of keeping the Premier safe.

Must Wear It

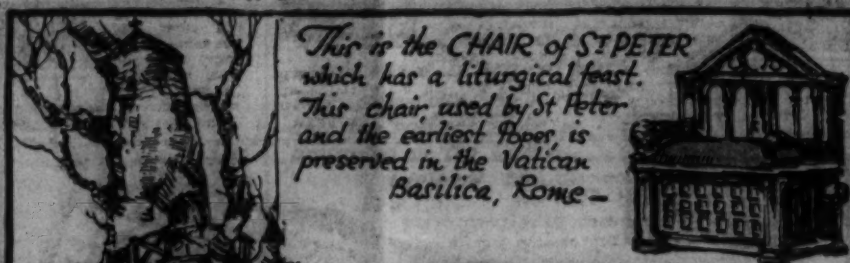


The strange terms of her father's will compel Signorina Almirante to spend one week of each year garbed practically as a nun. She spends her time while dressed thus at her father's old country home.

STRANGE BUT TRUE

CATHOLIC FACTS BUT LITTLE KNOWN

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This is the CHAIR of ST. PETER which has a liturgical feast. This chair, used by St. Peter and the earliest Popes, is preserved in the Vatican Basilica, Rome.

The most curious church in the world is to be found in a 1000 year-old oak tree between Dieppe & Caudebec-en-Caux, France. It is built inside the hollow trunk and has many visitors.



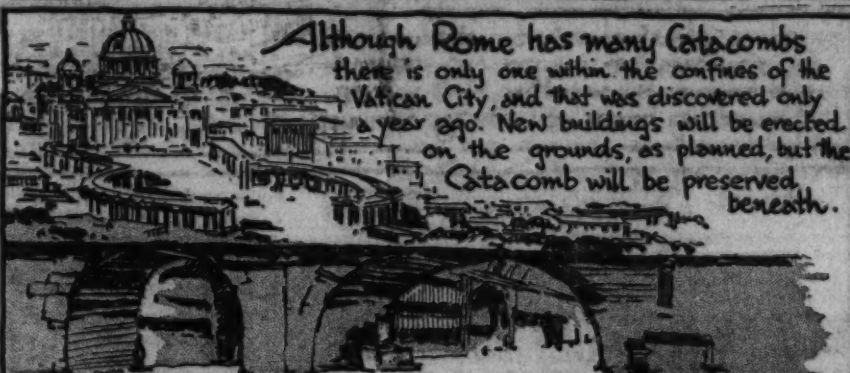
It is an age-old legend that the robin got its red breast from its attempt to pluck a thorn from Our Lord's crown, being impaled on a soldier's lance for so doing.

There are 16 churches and chapels within the limits of Vatican City which is only 160 acres in area.



An outdoor monument to ADAM said to be the only one of its kind is in the garden of an old Baltimore residence.

Three hundred years after wayside crucifixes of North Brabant, Holland, were destroyed by the "Reformers" they are now being restored all over the Province through the pious generosity of an individual Catholic.



Although Rome has many Catacombs there is only one within the confines of the Vatican City, and that was discovered only a year ago. New buildings will be erected on the grounds, as planned, but the Catacomb will be preserved beneath.

MADELINE FRANCOIS

was installed as parochial organist in FENGHERES (diocese of Coutances) FRANCE at the age of 9½ years in 1929.

The origin of the word "chapel" as applied to the interior regulations of the composing room is usually explained by the fact that when William Caxton returned to England in 1477 he was encouraged by Thomas Wyllyng, Abbot of Westminster to set up his press in the abbey of the Abbey. When the worthy Abbot was dissuaded from coming to the holding a chapel meeting, Johnson in his "Lycogenia" accepts the statement.

No Missionary in Ceylon has been known to die of snake-bite from which thousands of people die every year, and this immunity is believed to be due to a promise of St. Francis Xavier that no priest who followed in his footsteps would suffer through that cause.



THE HOLY HOUSE OF LORETO, traditionally affirmed to be the dwelling of the Virgin Mary and said to have been transferred miraculously to Italy in the 13th Century, has been proved to be composed of stone and clay commonly found in Nazareth.

ATLANTA—Good old Joel Chandler Harris, known to millions as "Uncle Remus," has been dead for more than twenty years, but his name appears immortal. Appearance of a new book about him by his daughter-in-law, Julia Collier Harris, has revived interest in Georgia's genial journalist and there is reported to be a great demand for his "Br'er Rabbit" stories. With Howell and Grady he ranks as one of Georgia's literary geniuses.



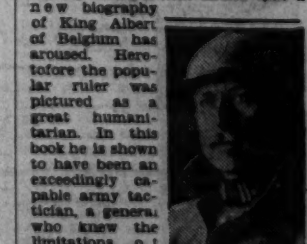
SOME CLASS
"What class of people live the longest?"
"Centenarians, I believe."

BERLIN—Germany faces a winter full of anxiety. Were it not for the velvet hand but iron will of Heinrich Brüning, who has shown himself master of many difficult situations, the nation would seem to be on the threshold of disaster. But with Brüning helping to run the ship of state there is a note of optimism. Brüning is intelligent, capable and firm. Hitler is reported to have made gestures inviting Vatican approval but Hitlerism and Communism, so eminent statesmen declare, are Germany's most dangerous foes. As long as Brüning is around to fight them the republic feels safe.



LONDON—Not in many moons has a book aroused the interest in literary and political circles that a new biography of King Albert of Belgium has aroused. Herebefore the popular ruler was pictured as a great humanitarian. In this book he is shown to have been an exceedingly capable army tactician, a general, who knew the limitations of his forces, who knew how and when to advance and where to retreat. With a king of weaker timber in command the result of the war might have been different.

Women's intuition isn't so impressive when she is deciding which way to turn in traffic.



The Most Rev. Anthony J. Schuler, S. J., Bishop of El Paso, Texas, who recently observed the forty-fifth anniversary of his entrance into the Society of Jesus. The Bishop has been a priest for more than thirty years and has been Bishop of El Paso since 1915.

Very Informal



Ceremony and formal dress is disposed with when Father Lang, M. S. C., a missionary among the islanders of Papua, Oceania, is a cannibal chief who asks for more missionaries. There are 17,000 Catholics in Papua and in one year there were 1,000 adult baptisms and almost as many infant baptisms.

Ready For Festival



Americans don't have to cross the ocean to Africa to see strange Catholics. In Guatemala these Indians are all dressed up for the festival of one of their favorite saints.

Observes Anniversary



Habe Ruth proves he is a crack rifle shot by bagging a deer on one of the first days of his hunting expedition into North Carolina.

Crack Shot



More than 3,000,000 people will read this issue of our paper—thousands pass it on after reading it.

OUR SUNDAY VISITOR

A NATIONAL WEEKLY

THE HARMONIZER

If you are receiving this paper regularly, it is being paid for by some body.

PRICE IN U. S. 2c PER COPY

Volume XX

HUNTINGTON, INDIANA, DECEMBER 27, 1931

Number 36

He Thanks God For His Conversion

Address By His Grace Mar Ivanios, Archbishop Of Bethany, On The Occasion Of The First Anniversary Of His Renunion With The Catholic Church

My Lord Archbishops, Bishops and Rev. Fathers, Ladies and Gentlemen:

It is no doubt a unique occasion that so many distinguished prelates of the Catholic Church are gathered here in the midst of an intensely schismatic population to take part in and bless our celebration of the 15th centenary of the Synod of Ephesus and the first anniversary of our Renunion. It is on account of my conviction that the truths proclaimed by the Synod of Ephesus have a fundamental bearing on the forces that operated to bring about our return to the Catholic Church, that these two celebrations have been combined. The Synod of Ephesus is a landmark in the history of the Catholic Church, proclaiming to all the world the unassailable Dogmas of the Oneness of the Church's Faith and Creed, and the unique position of the ever-Blessed Virgin Mary, the Mother of God, in the economy of the redemption of our fallen race, and the universally-accepted supremacy of the "Reesh-Patriarch", the "Rab-Patriarch" (the Head and Chief of the Patriarchs).

From early days, it was admitted on all hands that the successor of St. Peter in the See of Rome was the universal Bishop of the Church, and the Vicar of Christ upon earth. No man, sincerely believing in the Divine Maternity of our Lady and trusting in her guidance, can long remain outside the pale of the Catholic Church, where alone we have the unity of the faith.

Asked To Relate His Spiritual Experiences

In the course of your introductory remarks, Your Excellency announced that you expect me to speak of my spiritual experiences and of the heavenly graces bestowed upon me in the past. It is not without reluctance that I stand before this august assembly, and attempt to say a few words regarding the spiritual benefits, the good Lord vouchsafed to me. Today is a day of thanksgiving. For the last nine days, we have had several spiritual exercises intended to thank God for all His bountiful mercies in the past, and to prepare for the accomplishment of the stupendous task that lies before us—of bringing back into the True Fold the great schismatic population of this country. Our celebrations culminate this day under the distinguished presidencies of Your Excellencies the Archbishops of Verapoly and Ernakulam and with the kind co-operation of the illustrious Prelates present here.

It is by the wonderful guidance of the Holy Spirit that I found my way into the Catholic Church.

The Church of Christ is the ark of salvation for all mankind. It is the Kingdom of God founded by our Lord Jesus Christ, God-incarnate, as a visible society, unique in its fitness to comprise all nations, extending to all regions, enduring for all times. It is One, Holy, Catholic and Apostolic. It is the Pillar and Ground of Truth. This society which our Lord founded is One and Indivisible, Holy and Indefectible, Catholic and All-embracing, Apostolic and Historic. The center of the unity of this visible society is the institution of the Papacy, which our Lord Himself founded, choosing St. Peter as the first Pope—the rock on which the superstructure was to be built in time to come.

Your Excellency, it took me over a quarter of a century to discover this truth, so plain and patent. I started life as a staunch Jacobite, believing and upholding absolutely and with all my heart, the tenets and traditions of the schismatic church. A study of the beginnings of Christianity led me to question the position of the Jacobite Church. It has valid Sacraments and Apostolic tradition. But I perceived that it did not possess the four



His Excellency, the Most Reverend Pietro Fumasoni-Biondi, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, recently blessed the new buildings of the Pontifical College Josephinum and formally accepted them as the property of the Holy See. Above are shown the seminary wing, the administration building, and the college wing of the entirely new plant, erected ten miles north of Columbus, Ohio. Mr. F. A. Ludwig of St. Louis was the architect of the project, which was erected in the Flemish

Renaissance style at a cost of \$1,500,000.00. The new buildings have an expanse of approximately 700 feet, and a depth of almost 400 feet. The Josephinum, comprising the full twelve-year course of study for the priesthood, is represented by alumni in seventy dioceses of the United States. As a Pontifical institution it belongs directly to the Holy Father, a distinction shared by only two other seminaries in the world.

THE HOLY FATHER'S OWN AMERICAN SEMINARY

marks of the True Church as defined in the Nicene Creed, which I recited day by day.

Says His Church Lacked Something

Besides, the Jacobite Church lacked something which seemed essential to the very frame-work of Christianity. I had to grope for a long time to discover that "Something." I looked about to find it in other communions, spending sleepless nights, praying to God for light. I made inquiries, and with a view to finding out the spirit of the different Oriental Churches, got into touch with several Theologians and Dignitaries of the Eastern Communions. But in none could I discover that "Something" which I was searching after. At last I was led by the Holy Spirit to perceive that that "Something" was the divinely established center of unity for the Church, namely, the Papacy. I perceived that the Papacy was not only the Rock, the foundation, but also the apex of the centralization of the church. "Attu Kipho. Al' Hode Kipho Ebne l'Eathu (Thou art cephas (Rock) and on this Cephas (Rock) I will build My Church.) St. Matthew xvi, 18. And when I realized this truth, I found that the Church which had the Pope as its head, possessed all the four marks as well.

Simultaneously with the above-said quest, I was making a humble effort to discipline myself in the Religious life, for which I had an irresistible craving from my childhood. But as Your Excellency is aware, there were no Religious Congregations in the Jacobite Church, and I had to think of finding out ways and means of satisfying my aspirations.

Study Of Religious Communities

My study of early Christianity helped me to appreciate the sanctity and beauty of the lives of men dedicated to God in the Religious life. I thought that the model of St. Basil, the great founder of organized monastic life in the East, would satisfy the aspirations of an Oriental mind; but I continued my study of the lives of other saints, both eastern and western. If I found St. Basil laying great stress upon Religious Chastity (interpreted widely) as the foundation of the monastic life, St. Francis of Assisi seemed pointing out to Holy Poverty as its basis, and St. Ignatius Loyola seemed teaching that Religious Obedience, which seems living in the closest possible union with God, enabling the perfect accomplishment of His Holy Will, was the be-all and end-all of the means of attaining perfection. St. Benedict, however,

regarded Stability as so fundamental to the Religious state as to make it one of the four vows of Religions. And as if to crown all, came St. Francis de Sales, teaching that the sanctification of the common actions of every day life was indispensable to the attainment of sanctity in the Religious life—nay, in any life.

I felt myself drawn by special ties of admiration and veneration for these saints, and craved for the heavenly joy of communion with them. I found out that that joy was unattainable so long as I stayed away from that Church which had produced and nurtured them. From outside, I could only admire. But as my admiration grew into love, I decided to prostrate at their feet and implore them to obtain for me the Grace that I might become their own child and be in the fullest communion with them in the Mother Church. Your Excellency, this, briefly, is the story of my conversion.

Revealed His Mind To The Holy Father

Naturally, I took steps to inform the Holy See of the thirst of my soul to be received into the unity of the Catholic Church. The Holy Father, so full of solicitude for the return of the erring children, received me with open arms into the embrace of His loving bosom, recognizing the validity of my consecration, and keeping me in my office and jurisdiction, and graciously allowing me to remain in my own Rite. His Excellency, the Most Rev. Msgr. Mooney, the then Delegate Apostolic of the East Indies, was in Rome at about the time of my submission; and the Holy Father most benevolently sent a message to me and to all those who followed me into the Catholic Church, extending to us "A WELCOME, A BIG WELCOME." His Holiness graciously uttered these words in English. The Heart of our Lord beats in the heart of the Catholic Church, and the love of God is radiated through the love that subsists in her bosom. The affectionate embrace with which the Holy Father welcomed me is, no doubt, a symbol of the love that palpitates in the Sacred Heart of Our Blessed Lord. In this connection, I recall to mind with the deepest gratitude the great help rendered by His Excellency, the Most Rev. Msgr. Mooney, in facilitating our reception. I must say with no less gratitude that in His Excellency, the present Apostolic Delegate also, I have met with the same paternal regard and un-

bounded affection. God is glorified in his representatives upon earth.

The 20th of September, 1930, is a memorable day in my life. For, it was on that day I had the happiness of making my submission to the Vicar of Christ. I found that a void had been filled in my soul. This is the experience of others also. Since then, the merciful Lord deigned to use me and His Excellency, Mar Theophilus, as His humble instruments for bringing several of his erring children into the True Church. Schism is a horrible sin. It has inflicted many wounds in the Mystical Body of Our Lord Jesus. What a blessed privilege it is that the good Lord deigns to use us, unworthy as we are, to heal those wounds.

Allow me, Your Excellency, to thank publicly, on this occasion, Your Excellencies the Archbishops and Bishops of Malabar present here, as well as the Venerable Prelates of other parts of India, for so cordially welcoming us into the ranks of the Catholic hierarchy and for the helps, so readily rendered.

I must also thank the Religious and the secular clergy and the faithful for their great interest in our humble mission.

Let me, again, avail myself of this occasion to give expression to the sentiments of deep gratitude to the Venerable Prelates and the devout Catholics elsewhere also, who have in any way helped us.

Responsible For Many Other Conversions

Within the last 12 months 30 priests, 6 clerics, 2 Religious Congregations and over 3500 schismatics and about 300 pagans have come into the Church. Moreover, I have received about 200 petitions from congregations, large or small, from different parts of the country, praying that churches be erected and priests provided, to enable them to make their submission to the True Faith. About 170 of these are from the Jacobites and the remainder are from the Mar Thomites. For lack of funds, however, it has not been possible to meet their demands. But I am sure that in God's own time and way, the wherewithal will be provided for bringing our schismatic brethren and the pagans of this country into the True Fold of Christ.

But the fruits thus far gathered have not been obtained without suffering. At first the Jacobites refused to believe that the Holy See had recognized our Rite; and when they

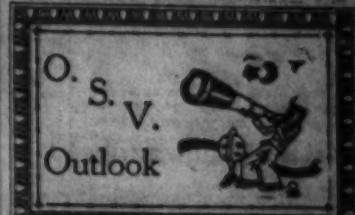
realized that it was really recognized and that the reunited Prelates were kept in their jurisdiction, they became very apprehensive about the future of their church, and began to use all kinds of means to prevent conversions to the Catholic Faith, and even started to persecute those who had come over to us. The poor Archbishop of Bethany was not left out either. On one occasion, while he was going on a mission tour, they hoisted a black flag, and they hooted him in several places.

Once fanatics stopped him and offered a bribe of Rs. 500—to the driver, for taking him across a precipice. The Archbishop on hearing this, remarked to his secretary, that they had valued his life at Rs. 500!

It is the faithful that had to suffer much persecution owing to the fact that the reunited are only a very small minority in the midst of a predominant schismatic population. The method of persecution took various forms, and one of them was social ostracism, attempted in many places. In this country, as Your Excellency knows, the barbers and the dhobies form separate professional castes, without whose services, life would be intolerable here. The fanatical Jacobites in one place devised the ingenious plan of forbidding the barber of a village to shave the converts. By shaving is meant, not shaving the face alone, but the head also, which is a common custom in this country. One morning the Archbishop was told that when a barber had half shaven one of his newly converted Catholics, a few fanatics snatched away the barber and the poor man was left in a very awkward predicament. The Archbishop at once sent word that he would himself complete the work left half-done by the barber. When this news spread in the village, there were no more practical jokes of this sort, and conversions have increased in that locality.

Your Excellency these little sufferings have wonderfully strengthened the Catholic cause, and I can assure you that every convert, man and woman, is now an enthusiastic missionary. The history of the Apostolic times is now being repeated on a humble scale in our midst. Our poverty and our sufferings have helped to bring down upon us great blessings from God.

Your Excellencies, Rev. Fathers, Ladies and Gentlemen, do unite with us in chanting praises to God for all the wonderful mercies He has vouchsafed to us during the last one year. I beg of you to continue to pray for me and my brother Bishop Mar Theophilus, and for all the reunited, and for the conversion of all the schismatics and pagans of this country. We need the help of your prayers very, very much.



"And how his audit stands, who knows, save Heaven."—Shakespeare.

One of the things difficult to explain is that most people are wholly incompetent to take a correct audit of their own spiritual business.

It is customary even for men who operate a worldly business to invite an expert accountant from the outside to conduct an audit of their business.

The purpose of an audit, of course, is to ascertain the status of the business, to find mistakes and weak spots if there have been any, to determine the value of invested securities, to take note of depreciation, etc.

It is the same with the person who is ill physically. He seldom diagnoses his own case, even though he be a physician. The man who is not well, usually knows something about it, but he does not pretend to be his own judge nor his own physician.

Strangely this same outside help is needed if one is expected to form a correct idea of his own spiritual condition. Those who are good advisers to others in a spiritual way often need spiritual guidance themselves. Every one who has made a serious retreat will have learned the helplessness of a probing on the part of another, if one's own true spiritual condition is to be discovered.

In speaking of an audit at the close of the year, we are speaking of a spiritual audit, of an audit of your particular account with God. This year of business depression and gloom should have been a year rich in spiritual earnings, and therefore a happy year.

But even Catholics, knowing so well how to earn for life everlasting, are influenced by the carelessness, indifference, and lack of spiritual guidance in those among whom they mingle. They forget about the spiritual realities in their quest for material realities.

Faith teaches very clearly that our attitude should be quite the opposite; that we should hope to receive material realities by striving first for spiritual realities. Our first duty is to our God; our second duty is to our eternal interests; our third duty is to our material interests in this world. If we place the last first we are likely to have realized in us our Saviour's threat that in the order of our salvation we shall be last.

In your audit this year strive to bring to account your spiritual condition so that you may be better prepared to "seek first the Kingdom of God and His justice", so that "all other things will be added unto you."

How A Convert Valued His Faith

Werner, the great German dramatist, at the age of forty-two became not only a Catholic, but a priest. His writings show he regarded the religion he embraced as the chief blessing of his life, and that he clung to it as the anchor of his soul. In reply to a rumor that he intended returning to Protestantism, he said: "It is as impossible that a soul in bliss should return into the grave, as that a man who, like me, after a life of error and search, has found the priceless jewel of truth, should. I will not say give up the same, but hesitate to sacrifice for it blood and life, nay, many things perhaps far dearer with joyful heart, when the one good cause is concerned."

THERESA NEUMANN SERIES TO BE RESUMED NEXT WEEK

The series of articles dealing with Theresa Neumann is interrupted by the omission of this week's installment, but will be resumed in our next issue. The article is omitted this week because the editorial matter of this issue is devoted to but one subject. The articles on the Mass and the Litany of the Hours will also be continued next week.

Editorially Speaking

The Editorials appearing in this column are written or selected by the Editorial Staff.

(Editor's Note.—Here is a comment, from the Religious Bulletin of Notre Dame University, upon a bit of scientific dogmatism. The incident itself is insignificant, but it is only one of many. Father O'Hara's analysis and comment can well be applied to much of the supposed scientific stuff daily broadcast in many popular newspapers.)

A DUMMY BETWEEN TWO MUMMIES.

We dislike to take Dr. Breasted to task. His age, his years of hard work in the field of archaeology, and the very dignity of his profession demand respect. But he has gone beyond the range of decency in his recent utterances at the dedication of the Oriental Institute at the University of Chicago, and his impertinence should not pass unrebuked. We take it that he was quoted correctly in the papers; a week has passed since his speech was reported and no letter of correction has appeared. The offensive passage reads:

"Not projected from the outside into a world of unworthy men by some mystic process which our old school theologians call inspiration or revelation, but springing out of man's own life, illumined by the darkness of social disillusionment and inner conflict, a glorious vindication of the worth of man, the dawn of the age of conscience and character broke upon the world, a historically datable event, about 2,000 B. C."

To illustrate his thesis (or perhaps to prove it—for he gives no other evidence to save himself from the charge of gratuitous assumption) he cites two exhibits. One is a collection of painted limestone figures taken from the tomb of a cemetery official of 5,000 years ago; they represent his household engaged in grinding flour, mixing and making bread, brewing beer, slaughtering cattle and poultry and cooking them, and so forth. The other is an inscription inside a coffin "containing the earliest intimations that happiness in the next world will be dependent on worthy moral conduct in this world." He dates the mummy of this coffin perhaps 500 years later than the cemetery official. Then he adds:

"Today you may walk between these two cases in the museum and, standing there, contemplate the original evidences, the actual tokens of the supreme transition in the life of man in its rise from savagery to civilization; the earliest dawn of conscience, the discovery of character, the emergence of social idealism. This tremendous transition went on as a process entirely independent of religion. It transformed religion, however, for it brought forth for the first time a god of brotherly kindness. While men lived as tillers of the soil they discerned only a god of fertility; when the state arose and men caught their

first vision of a supreme personality they called their god a king. Then when society developed and the friction and ferment of social struggle had taught men kindness and forbearance, they saw a god of character and of brotherly kindness whom they called 'the good shepherd,' two thousand years before the Good Shepherd of Christian faith."

By that same process of reasoning we can prove that Herbert Hoover never existed. Let us suppose a scene in the Attic Archeological Congress of A. D. 9,991. Dr. Procopius Prezelbender has just read his paper on President Hoover and the Moratorium of 1931. He is receiving the plaudits of his learned colleagues when Dr. Adolphus Windbag arises, gravely adjusts his spectacles, and announces: "It hurts me more than it hurts Dr. Prezelbender, but I must denounce him as a fraud. There was never such a man as Herbert Hoover. I have here a cook book of the year 1931, and I find in it not a single mention of Herbert Hoover, not so much as a fried chicken, a cocktail, or a leaf of lettuce named for him."

Dr. Breasted and his fellow-agents have spent millions of dollars excavating in Africa and the Levant in a vain attempt to disprove the historical character of the Scriptures. What they have succeeded in doing is to confirm, bit by bit, the claims of the Bible to authenticity. Dr. Breasted's own collection will confirm the language, the topography, the geography of the Moslem account. Was Moses deceived? The thought is impossible if you read his account attentively. Could he have deceived the Jews? Could he have had a motive for so doing? Impossible. And Moses tells us where the soul began and where character began. God lets people make fools of themselves when they are too wrapped in their own conceit. Dr. Breasted should stick to his shovel and let clearer heads interpret the mummies he unearths.

Dying Policeman Asks Brother, A Priest, To Pray For Man He Slew

San Francisco.—"Father, please say a prayer for the man I shot."

Near death from bullet wounds and preparing to receive the Last Sacraments from his brother, a priest, Police Officer William Manning, 25, made this plea for the bandit he had killed.

The dead bandit was George Rankin, alias George Purcell, a former street car conductor.

Dr. George K. Rhodes, assistant chief of the emergency hospital service, operated on the policeman just after his brother, Father Joseph Manning, had administered the last rites.

Boys Defending Faith As Outdoor Speakers

London.—Nine boys still attending Preston Catholic College have been granted certificates authorizing them to speak from the street-corner platform of the Catholic Evidence Guild. Some of them have already made several public appearances.

The certificates, which are awarded only after examination, gave permission to speak only on the subjects covered by the examination. In this way the Guild maintains the standard of its speakers.

FORT WAYNE DISTRICT NEWS

CORRESPONDENT: Miss Helen May Irwin, Care Journal-Gazette, Fort Wayne, Indiana

Fort Wayne Brevities

—The Call, a play written by the Rev. Francis A. Sheridan, Fort Wayne, and given here with considerable success by the Catholic Community Center Players, has been patronized by large audiences for several weeks in Chatham, Ontario. A company is now being organized to present the play in Fairport, Canada.

—Election of officers in the Blessed Virgin Sodality, St. John the Baptist parish, Fort Wayne, was conducted on Sunday, resulting as follows: Miss Caroline Holz, president; Miss Mary Angela Berkey, vice-president; Miss Irene Cron, secretary; Miss Mary Nolan, treasurer.

—The ladies of the Rosary Society of St. Patrick's church, Arcola, will serve an oyster supper in the parish auditorium at 6:00 p. m. Wednesday, December 30, to which the public is invited. There will also be a bingo stand on which poultry and other prizes will be awarded.

—Frank Hohl, 39, a well-known resident of Waterloo and a brother-in-law of the Rev. John A. Dapp, pastor of St. Jude's church, Fort Wayne, died December 8 at his home, following an extended period of ill health. He was a member of St. Michael's church, Summit, and the Holy Name Society. He is survived by the wife and four children: one sister, Miss Mary Hohl of Fort Wayne. The funeral was held from St. Michael's church, where solemn Requiem High Mass was celebrated by Father Dapp. He was assisted by the Rev. Alfred Reimig, Fort Wayne; the Rev. John A. Dapp, Buffalo; the Rev. Theodore V. Fetz, Monroeville; and the Rev. Gustave Rottenroth, pastor.

—As the result of an outbreak of mumps and colds at St. Vincent's Orphan's Home, Fort Wayne, the annual Christmas entertainment scheduled for Sunday, December 20, was postponed until the recovery of the children. Sister Rigoberta, superior of the Poor Handmaids in charge of the institution, has secured January 8 as a tentative date at the Community Center for the program.

—A novel holiday social function is scheduled in Fort Wayne on Wednesday night, December 30, when a grand mid-winter snowball frolic will be held at the Catholic Community Center auditorium. An immense cotton snowball will be the center decoration, the arrangement including smaller snowballs and icicles. Beginning at 9:00 o'clock Ross Franklin's "Waco" orchestra will furnish music for the dancing.

—Following the dance a number of dinner parties will be served in the private dining room of the Center at hours arranged for by the various groups. The dance is open to the public and indications are that it will be largely patronized.

—Funeral services for J. Edmund Landgraf, 23, of 2822 Lillie street, Fort Wayne, who died at St. Joseph's hospital at 12:45 o'clock Thursday morning, were held Saturday morning at 9:00 o'clock at St. Peter's church, the Very Rev. Magr. Charles H. Thiele, rector, officiating. Mr. Landgraf, who had been ill about six months, was employed by Keesee & Company, abstractors for the last six years. He was born and reared in Fort Wayne, received his education at St. Peter's school, was a member of St. Peter's church, the Holy Name Society, Sacred Heart League and the parish choir. Surviving are the mother, Mrs. Amelia Landgraf; a brother, Carl, and two sisters, Marie and Cecilia Landgraf, all at home. The father, John Landgraf, died several years ago.

—Miss Alice Christie, 71, died at 5:30 o'clock Sunday afternoon at the home of a nephew, Thomas Christie, 2246 Piqua ave., Fort Wayne, after an illness of about six weeks. Her death was the result of a heart attack. Miss Christie made her home here and was employed at the Indiana State school. She was a member of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception and Our Lady of Victory Circle No. 246, Daughters of Isabella. Surviving are two brothers, Edward Christie of Wash. and Thomas Christie of Urbana, and several nieces and nephews. The body was removed to Lago, where funeral services were held Wednesday morning at St. Patrick's church followed by interment in the Catholic cemetery.

—Annual election of officers in the Precious Blood Parish Music Association, Fort Wayne, resulted as follows: Jerome Kohman, president, re-elected; William Schenkel, vice-president, re-elected; Clarence Wyatt, recording secretary; Vincent Murphy, financial secretary; C. J. Sterling, treasurer, were re-elected.

—Featured by the annual election of officers and an address by the Rev. George A. Bauer, rector of St. Mary's church, Fort Wayne, the quarterly meeting of the Holy Name Society of the parish was held Thursday night, December 17, in the school assembly room. George M. Deisinger, who successfully served two terms as president, declined re-election and was succeeded by Gregory Lauer. Joseph C. Smith is the new vice-president; Lawrence J. Lauer, secretary; Herbert Wunderlin, treasurer, were returned to office. Louis Schirmeyer and John Hartman, consultants, were re-elected; August Lampke and Edward F. Parrot are the newly-elected consultants. Attendance at the meeting was the largest of the year.

—Members of St. Catherine's social service unit, Fort Wayne, of which Miss Catherine Noll is chairman, attended a Christmas party at the home of Mrs. A. J. Roussey, 1806 Maumee ave. It was also the occasion of the birthday of Mrs. Roussey, who was presented a gift. The table was appropriately decorated with silver and red poinsettias and candles in crystal holders. Christmas gifts were exchanged and contests appropriate to the season enjoyed.

A food shower was also conducted for the Christmas baskets for the needy. Mrs. John Doyle and Miss Margaret Logan won the contest prizes and Mrs. Adolph Venderley the attendance prize. In the card games, Mrs. Clem Hartman and Julian Romary received the awards for spade; Mrs. Thomas Butler and Mrs. Weaver for euchre; Mrs. O. R. Schafer and Mrs. Frank Kendzierski for bistro.

Orphan Guild Will Give Party At St. Vincent's Dec. 27

Under the leadership of Mrs. Marie Klotz, president, plans have been completed by the Catholic Orphan's Guild, Fort Wayne, for a Christmas exchange party for the orphans at St. Vincent's home, Sunday afternoon, December 27th. The social affair will be held at 2:30 o'clock and includes a special program of entertainment; also a program for the orphans, community singing of Christmas carols, distribution of gifts and exchanges.

Mrs. Chester Pearson, chairman, and Miss Catherine Cunningham, vice-chairman, will be assisted by the following committees: Mrs. Frank Krammer, Mrs. James McConnet, Mrs. Albert Moore, Mrs. Will Cunningham, Mrs. Clem Schafer, Mrs. Joseph Smith, Mrs. M. R. Kitchart, Mrs. C. O. Sawney, Mrs. Anna Guillaume, Mrs. Adele Castlerline, Mrs. Joseph Ehinger, Mrs. Fred Mennewish, Mrs. John Charles, Mrs. Chester Grout, Mrs. John Distach, Mrs. Lawrence Strubbe, Mrs. Dora Robinson, Mrs. Frank Vandervort, Mrs. Clara Irene Townley, Mrs. J. E. Reid, Mrs. Irene Sorenson, Mrs. Frank Kueh, Mrs. John Gire, Miss Laura Bakers, Miss Evelyn Bakers, Miss Gertrude O'Connor, Miss Anna Scollard and Miss Eleanor Block.

The special entertainers' program is announced as follows: Readings: "The Night We Heard the Bells," and "I've Got the Mumps," Virginia Delapange. Vocal Solos: "Somewhere a Voice is Calling," "When I Was Seventeen," "Bon Jour, Mabelle," Helen Junk, vocalist, Luella Junk, accompanist. Readings: "The Legend of the Christmas Rose," and "Humanity," by James Polinsatte.

Dance Numbers: Helen Webber. Readings: "Pa Did It" and "Do Doctors Know?" Charles Polinsatte. Vocal Selections: "Blue Kentucky Moon," "Good Night, Sweetheart," by Donald Ehinger.

Readings: "Santa Claus Proof" and "The Star of Bethlehem." Songs and readings will be given by a group of the children of St. Vincent's Home. In response to their letters to the Guild, each child will receive a useful gift that she wanted for another orphan and as a result they will have their annual Christmas exchange party. Candy, popcorn, cookies and balloons will also be distributed. Christmas carols will be sung and a social time enjoyed. Presentation of a substantial check to make purchases for the orphans will be given Sister Rigoberta, the superior of the Poor Handmaids of Christ, by the Catholic Orphan's Guild. A beautiful Christmas tree will be provided for the party and Santa Claus will distribute the gifts.

Sodality Meeting Featured By Debate

An address by the Rev. Thomas M. Conroy, rector and spiritual adviser, and a debate in which six young ladies took part, featured the December meeting of the Blessed Virgin Sodality of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception held Monday night at the Catholic Community Center, Fort Wayne. The meeting was one of Fort Wayne. The meeting was one of the largest of the season. Miss Alice Perrey, president, was in charge and Miss Genevieve Henry supplied as secretary; also as chairman of the debate.

Father Conroy, Miss Perrey and Miss Ida Wissman were the judges. The question proposed was: "Resolved That Men Have More Brains Than Women." Miss Geraldine Zolter, who arranged the program, Miss Virginia Litot and Miss Harriet Monnot staunchly defended the affirmative. The negative was sustained by Geraldine Felte, Phyllis Coates and Clara Riegel, who won the debate. Miss Agnes Bressen will have charge of the meeting Tuesday night, December 19th.

The Sodality decided to send a Christmas present to the Rev. John F. Nadolny of the Cathedral, who is confined to St. Anthony's hospital, Michigan City, as the result of spinal injuries sustained in an auto mishap. Several of the Sodality volunteered to visit monthly the Catholic girls at Irene Byron sanatorium north of the city.

Nurses Give Annual Christmas Festivity

Student nurses of St. Joseph's Nurses Training School, Fort Wayne, held their annual Christmas party Monday night at the nurses' home. A novel entertainment was arranged by the committee in charge of the party. There was a gift exchange and the toys later given to the children at St. Joseph's hospital. Santa Claus presented the gifts at the party. Games were played and a luncheon served. More than one hundred student nurses participated in the festivity.

Miss Audrey Robinson, president of the Senior class, Miss Helen Hennegan, secretary, Miss Marguerite Kiefer, president of the intermediate class, and Miss Iris Venderley, president of the Junior class, were in charge of arrangements.

Members of St. Joseph's Nurses' Alumnae Association gave a similar party at the nurses' home on Tuesday night.

First Holy Communion At Sacred Heart A.

One of the happiest and most memorable days at Sacred Heart Academy was the First Holy Communion Day, December 10, of three of its boys, Richard Neeson, Chicago, Illinois; Richard Simon, Lima, Ohio, and Robert Keller, of Fort Wayne.

The impressive event took place in the Academy chapel, the stars of which were artistically decorated with white carnations, snapdragons, and ferns. The Mass, celebrated by the chaplain, the Reverend J. E. Dillon, was attended by many friends and relatives of the communicants. During the Mass, the boys' choir sang appropriate hymns; benediction followed. Immediately following the ceremony, breakfast was served to the boys and their guests.

Fun and entertainment opened the Christmas season at the Academy Sunday afternoon, December 20. Amid a blaze of colored lights, festive decorations and a pretty Christmas tree, the ladies entertained an assembly hall filled with enthusiastic guests with a delightful Christmas program. Besides the piano solos, choruses, and recitations, the principal feature of the program was a two-act play entitled "Birthdays of the Divine Child," a mission play which met with a hearty applause.

As a grand finale, Santa Claus appeared on the stage and humorously distributed boxes of candy and crackery-jack to all the boys and girls in the audience.

875 Children Attend Party At St. Peter's

Approximately 875 children attended the annual Christmas party for the pupils of St. Peter's school, Fort Wayne, Sunday afternoon in the school auditorium. The party opened with a selection by the school orchestra, containing candy, nuts and a small toy Coco Cola also was furnished through the courtesy of the company. The orchestra favored with several selections during and after the party. The play given by the "Charlionsians," the young people's club of the parish, members of the cast included: Colette Mettler, Genevieve Alt, Jerome Manett, John Rodermund, Jerome Moser, Norbert Klingenberg, Frank Hahn and Victor Becker. In behalf of the children Herbert Jones thanked the Very Rev. Magr. Charles H. Thiele, rector of St. Peter's, and all who contributed to the success of the party. Magr. Thiele in his address on the festive occasion commented on "The Feast of the Nativity" and its significance.

At the close of the program the students were each presented with a card containing candy, nuts and a small toy Coco Cola also was furnished through the courtesy of the company. The orchestra favored with several selections during and after the party. The play given by the "Charlionsians," the young people's club of the parish, members of the cast included: Colette Mettler, Genevieve Alt, Jerome Manett, John Rodermund, Jerome Moser, Norbert Klingenberg, Frank Hahn and Victor Becker. In behalf of the children Herbert Jones thanked the Very Rev. Magr. Charles H. Thiele, rector of St. Peter's, and all who contributed to the success of the party. Magr. Thiele in his address on the festive occasion commented on "The Feast of the Nativity" and its significance.

Friends Honor Priest At Christmas Party

Honoring the Rev. Francis A. Sheridan, a group of sixty friends entertained with an enjoyable Christmas party on the mezzanine floor of the Catholic Community Center, Fort Wayne, on Thursday night, December 17. Games, dancing and a gift exchange featured the evening's program. The rooms were decorated with Christmas trees and other holiday appointments. An orchestra provided music. Supper was served at a long table where red and green favors marked the places of the guests. Tall red Christmas tapers illuminated the table.

Father Sheridan was the recipient of an elaborate gift from the guests preceding their gift exchange. The committee in charge of the affair was formed by Edward Horstmann, Alice Friend, Lucille and Clementine Parin, Meredith Scallan, Robert Walts, Patrick Cain and Loretto Martin.

St. Patrick's Parish Elections Announced

As a result of the annual election of officers in St. Patrick's parish branch of the Holy Name Society, Fort Wayne, Timothy J. Costello was elected president; Lawrence Mullen, secretary; Robert Muldoon, treasurer. Members of the Blessed Virgin Sodality received Holy Communion Sunday morning at the 8:00 o'clock Mass and later held a breakfast meeting in St. Patrick's gym. The Rt. Rev. Magr. Joseph F. Delaney, rector of St. Patrick's, addressed the assembly. Miss Alice O'Reilly was returned as president; Miss Anna Daney was elected vice-president; Miss Esther Becker, secretary; Miss Ella Hartnett, treasurer. The consultants named are: Miss Anna McCarthy, Miss Mary Gilmartin, Miss Irene Gordon, Miss Helen Haefling and Miss Teresa Bequette.

Holy Name Election In Cathedral Parish

As a result of the annual election of officers in the Holy Name Society of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, Fort Wayne, Pat J. Cain was honored as president at the December meeting. Clarence Pion, vice-president; Ervin Schlenker, financial secretary; Clarence Moulton, recording secretary; Louis J. Voors, treasurer, were returned to office. Banner bearer, librarian, sacristan, two marshals and five consultants will be appointed by the president at the January meeting, when the installation will be conducted by the spiritual advisor, the Rev. Thomas M. Conroy, rector.

Orphans Provided Gifts By K. of C.

In consonance with their annual program of providing gifts for the children of St. Vincent's Orphan's Home, Fort Wayne, members of the local Council Knights of Columbus brought their presents to the meeting Monday night. Taken charge of by a special committee, they were later delivered to the orphanage for distribution on Christmas Eve.

Musical Play Given At Cathedral Gym

Arranged by St. Augustine's Academy Musical Society, Fort Wayne, "The Christmas Gimmie," a play in which Mary Jane Griebel essayed the popular role of Santa Claus, was presented Monday night at 8:00 o'clock in the Cathedral school gym. Fort Wayne. "The Troublesome Christmas Present" was played by a number of the students and Christmas carols sung by the Academy glee club.

The cast of characters in the latter production was as follows: Mrs. Price, Ann Abbott; Aunt Ann, Betty J. Peil; Nancy Price, Loretta Temple; Gwendolyn Price, Mary Jane Griebel; Martha, the maid, Mary E. Mettler. Players in "The Christmas Gimmie" included: Evelyn Ley, Daisy Brown, Elizabeth Rado, Mary P. Wendt, Frances Wendt, Marjorie Krock, Mary J. Hilker, Beatrice Benant, Dolores Braun, Angela Dyk, Josephine Balsamo, Lucille Horn, Lucille Boxberger and Eileen Scallan.

Plan For Support Of Church In Spain Is Well Received

Madrid.—The Spanish Hierarchy has published a collective Pastoral Letter with a view to bettering the financial status of the Church in Spain, which faces difficulties because of the reduction of State allocations of money for religious purposes below the amount agreed upon by the Concordat, and the prospective complete suppression of these allocations.

The Pastoral has made a good impression upon the faithful, who, to tell the truth, were awaiting it, since they knew the conditions of many priests in the cities and towns.

The Catholic press has made ample comment and stressed the serious obligations of the moment for the Church and her ministry. There is noted a definite spiritual movement; a fervent and decided approval of the opinion of the prelates. These see justice in the attitude of a State that has seized property unjustly and then refuses to meet its just debts. The Catholics, however, favor a free Church, administered separately from the State. The clergy will cease to be functionaries of the State, a situation that has contributed to the indifference of the people, it is felt by many.

Pope See Harmony Growing Between Religion, Sciences

Vatican City.—Pope Pius said harmony between religion and science was "ever more luminously" confirmed by each new scientific conquest. He spoke at the beginning of a new year for the Pontifical Academy of Sciences, where he conferred awards for scientific works.

The radio was used as an illustration in his remarks and he spoke in a friendly manner of Guglielmo Marconi, mentioning the recent thirtieth anniversary of the first reception of trans-Atlantic wireless signals.

Pope Pius also referred to the opening early this year of the Vatican City radio station which Marconi built and his broadcast which was heard around the world. This work, the Pope added, was "crowned by the publication of a radiophonic newspaper" in periodical broadcasts from

the station which the scientific world, he said, appreciated. "This," said the Pontiff, "was a new demonstration of the harmony between science and religion that each fresh conquest of science ever more luminously confirms, so that one may say that those who speak of the incompatibility of science and religion either make science say that which it never said or make religion say that which it never taught."

THE USUAL JOISTS

Prosh: "What keeps the moon from falling?"

Another Dumbell: "It must be the beams."—The R. O. T. C. Shield.

Jones: "I'm very sorry, old man, but my hen got loose and scratched up your flower bed."

Smith: "That's all right. As a matter of fact, my dog ate your hen."

Jones: "Fine! I've just run over your dog with my car."

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A-2454 A-2454

Readers Speak to Readers

CITY _____ STATE _____

NEWS FROM OUR DIOCESE OUTSIDE OF FORT WAYNE

LOGANSPOUT

CORRESPONDENT:
Mr. John Carroll
Logansport, Indiana

DAUGHTERS OF ISABELLA OF PERU CONDUCT PARTY

The annual Christmas party of the Peru Circle, Daughters of Isabella, was held recently in the Knights of Columbus home in that city. A quilt was given to the Rev. A. J. Sansone of Indianapolis. Members of the committee in charge were Mrs. Joseph Andrews, chairman; Mrs. Everett Oakley, Mrs. Joseph Langer, Jr., Mrs. Joseph Duram, Mrs. Earl Sims and Miss Frances Scherschel.

CATHOLICS WIN

The Catholics defeated the Presbyterians, 20 to 7, in the most recent round of games in the Sunday School league at Delphi.

SCHOOLS DISMISSED FOR CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS

The three Catholic schools of Logansport have been dismissed for Christmas vacation and will not convene until after New Year's.

CHRISTMAS PROGRAM PRESENTED AT SCHOOL

A splendid Christmas program was presented Tuesday afternoon, December 22, at St. Joseph's school, Logansport, by violin students and children of the fourth, fifth, eighth, ninth and tenth grades. Special numbers were given by John Corso, William Berkshire, Delores Acuff and Doris Gleitz.

ST. VINCENT'S SCHOOL CONDUCTS PAGEANT

A pageant, "O Little Town of Bethlehem," was delightfully presented by pupils of St. Vincent's school, Logansport, Tuesday afternoon, Dec. 22, in the school auditorium. Principal characters were represented by Elizabeth Jean Arthur, Nicholas Rossi, John Madanna, Michael Parente, Adam Parente, and Louise Firmani. Shepherds, angels and adorners were portrayed by the smaller children of the school. Following the play, the pastor, Father Duram, presented each child with a Christmas gift.

PARENT-TEACHERS' ASS'N HAS CHRISTMAS PARTY

The Parent-Teachers' Association of St. Joseph's school, Logansport, met for their annual Christmas party Thursday, December 17, in the school hall. A covered dish luncheon was served at the noon hour, after which guests were entertained with the concert. Mrs. Bernadine Wood, Mrs. Mary Loner and Mrs. Emma Grusenmeyer were awarded favors.

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS ENJOY ANNUAL PARTY

Following their regular lodge session Monday night, Dec. 21, members of Logansport Council, Knights of Columbus enjoyed their annual Christmas party. Gifts were exchanged after which Miss Henrietta Petrie, assisted by a group of girls, presented a program of carols. The feature of the evening was the giving away of a dressed turkey.

SEWING CIRCLE HOLDS ITS CHRISTMAS PARTY

Members of St. Joseph's Hospital Sewing circle held their annual Christmas party Tuesday afternoon, December 22, in the Logansport K. of C. hall. A covered dish luncheon was followed by a gift exchange.

MRS. GEORGE NILES OF PULASKI COUNTY IS DEAD

Mrs. George Niles, 45, of Pulaski County, died Saturday, December 19, at Logansport. She is survived by her husband and two daughters, Mrs. Andrew Gray of West Winamac and Mrs. Leo Kineston of Winamac. Funeral services were held from St. Peter's Catholic church Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock and burial made in the Catholic cemetery.

PASSING OF LAGRO PIONEER

The funeral of Miss Alice Christie who died at the residence of a nephew in Fort Wayne was held Wednesday with a High Mass celebrated at St. Patrick's church, Lagro. The pastor, the Rev. Atwater, paid a high tribute to her noble character. Although a resident of Fort Wayne for the past thirteen years she retained an interest in St. Patrick's church until the time of her death, and was constantly active in charitable work.

GIFTS EXCHANGED AT D. OF I. PARTY

Daughters of Isabella of Logansport enjoyed their annual Christmas party Tuesday evening, December 22, in the

Rockne Letterholder

Actual etched autographs of Knute Rockne and his last and greatest team—The National Champions of 1930-31, reproduced on this solid bronze Rockne letterholder and perpetual calendar.

An ideal gift. Useful and ornamental in home and office. The only memento of Knute Rockne and his last and greatest team—The National Champions of 1930-31, reproduced on this solid bronze Rockne letterholder and perpetual calendar.

K. of C. hall at Logansport. A covered dish dinner and gift exchange featured the program.

LAFAYETTE

CORRESPONDENT:
Miss Elsie Lamb
828 S. Tenth St.
Lafayette, Indiana

St. Francis' Girls Distribute Baskets

The girls of St. Francis High School spent Christmas Eve by spreading cheer and happiness to the poor and needy of the city. They delivered twenty-five well-filled baskets to poor and appreciative families. The baskets were filled with food, clothing, toys and gifts for every member of the family.

Orphans Enjoy Jolly Christmas

Santa Claus, the most popular man of the hour, visited in the Knights of Columbus hall, where 175 boys from St. Joseph's orphanage and 53 boys and girls from the Cary home for children were gathered for the Catholic Daughters of America's annual party. While waiting for Santa the children were entertained with a program given by the school children of the city. During the afternoon a mammoth lighted tree was a feature. Santa entered the hall by the fire escape and amid the jingling of Christmas bells descended upon the little guests and distributed gifts. Each child received a gift labeled with his name, candy and fruit. The Sisters from the orphanage and the attendants at the other home were also guests and received attractive presents.

HIBERNIAN ELECTION

The Ladies' Auxiliary of the Ancient Order of Hibernians held the annual election of officers Monday evening in St. Ann's school hall.

The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. Drees; Vice-President, Mrs. D. E. Landy; Financial Secretary, Mrs. John J. Carroll; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Catherine Carroll; Treasurer, Anna Melian; Mistress of Arms, Mary Roach; Sentinel, Catherine Ryan; Chairlady of Irish History, Cecilia Vianco; Chairlady of Standing Committee, Mrs. John McCormick. Later a Christmas party was enjoyed in which Mrs. Butler acted as Santa Claus. Christmas presents were exchanged, followed by a Pot Luck supper.

ALTAR-ROSARY MEET

The Altar-Rosary Society of St. Ann's church held their social meeting Tuesday in St. Ann's auditorium. Euchre and Bunco were the diversion of the evening. Prizes were awarded to Mrs. James Riley and Mrs. Tom McLaughlin. Mrs. John Rupert and Mrs. Lenehan held high honors in Bunco. The visitors present were awarded to Mrs. Fritz of Terre Haute, Indiana.

THE UNEMPLOYED OF GARY FIND RELIEF AT the Settlement House

The Spirit of St. Vincent de Paul Animates Relief Organization

Gary, Ind.—Gary-Altering Settlement House becomes center for the relief of the destitute in once flourishing steel mill district. Ladies' Auxiliary of St. Vincent de Paul daily serves two hundred meals to hungry unemployed. Nearly two hundred gallons of milk is daily given out. Day-old bread furnished by local merchants is keeping starvation from many doors.

Banded last year into a relief corps to assist the Missionary Catechists, Mrs. James McLaughlin and her charitable co-workers have this year organized the Ladies' Auxiliary of the St. Vincent de Paul Society. Foreseeing great need, these zealous women gathered great quantities of fruit and vegetables during the harvest months. The thousands of quarts of fruit and vegetables which they canned at the expense of time and labor are now proving of inestimable value in their relief work.

In addition to dispensing food, this organization is co-operating with the Missionary Catechists in giving medical care and providing medicines for the sick and suffering poor of Gary, and in distributing clothing to the needy.

Following the annual Christmas party given by the Missionary Catechists approximately six hundred children were served Christmas dinners.

The Rev. John Costello is Director of the Gary-Altering Settlement House. He is assisted by the Rev. Edward Swartz.

The Gary-Altering Settlement House was the home of the first mission established by the Society of Missionary Catechists in Indiana. This Society began its charitable and religious work in Gary in 1924.

Vacation Not To Mar Merryness of Christmas

Evidently the student body of Catholic Central High, Hammond, intends to make Merry Christmas just that little thing and nothing less during the coming week of vacation. Setting to one side the always beautiful religious ceremonies of the feast of the Nativity of the Savior which the students will witness in their individual parish churches of this district, the social calendar of the local school indicates that the students will be hosts to their friends mainly of the Alumni Association.

The first of these events will be the annual Alumni Home-coming on the afternoon of the 27th of December. A basketball game between the two groups will feature the main part of the afternoon's program. It will be an All-Central conference, since the six orphan boys who are now making their home at the school have asked permission to play the preliminary game for the Alumni-Central meet.

On the evening of Monday, December 28th, the boys from Mooseheart will appear at the local gym. This meeting is considered always with more than passing interest, since the children from Mooseheart have established a special niche for themselves in the hearts of local fandom. Besides promising to be a pleasant evening, it will also be an evening of interesting basketball.

The third and closing feature of the week will be the Alumni dance, which is held each year during the last week of the calendar year in honor of the members of the Alumni, who attend schools away from home. This gathering is scheduled for December 30th.

Besides these more or less formal events, there will be various practice sessions in the gym during the spare hours of the vacation. Members of the different classes have made reservations for hours during which they will indulge in their much-liked indoor sport of basketball.

While the students of Catholic Central High School enjoy their holiday season, they are hoping that their friends will likewise enjoy in some manner a Merry Christmas.

mas carols were sung. The committee in charge of the details of the affair was Mrs. Clem Harenbrugg, chairman; Miss Callie Johnson, Mrs. William Shanahan, Mrs. Jacob Huber, and Mrs. Byron Norton.

ANNUAL CHRISTMAS PARTY

Members of the Miriam Club of Muncie enjoyed a smartly appointed Christmas party Sunday afternoon, at the Washington Inn in Hartford City. Miss Geraldine Earley was chairman of the committee assisted by Miss Gertrude Curran, Miss Margaret Hensley, and Miss Helen Glaser.

A program was given which included the Christmas Story by Miss Elizabeth Hinkle, a reading by Miss Mary Greene, and a song by Miss Mary Jane Carnes accompanied by Miss Virginia Wingerter. Following the program, gifts were exchanged, and refreshments were served at the individual tables which were centered with red candles in silver holders.

MIRIAM CLUB MEETING

Members of the Miriam Club will hold their December meeting Tuesday evening at the home of Miss Margaret Henley. She will be assisted by Miss Gertrude Curran and Miss Doris Fell.

ELKHART

CORRESPONDENT:
Margaret Allen
705 1/2 S. Main St.
Elkhart, Indiana

"J" Club Christmas Party

Miss Florence Kretschmer, 1700 Prairie St., opened her home Monday evening, December 14th, to twenty-eight members of the "J" Club and twenty-four children, mostly under six years of age, for the club's annual Christmas party. The home was cleverly decorated in red and green and a Christmas tree reaching to the ceiling stood in one end of the sun parlor. A short business session was held. The sum of \$14.50 was collected for the needy. The club prizes were won by Miss Beulah Noddy and Miss Mary Louise Holtz. Santa arrived at 9:00 o'clock with gifts for all. Refreshments were served by the committee in charge, Mrs. Collette Elckel, Mrs. Mary Treckel, Miss Mary Weisel and Miss Lillian Weaver.

The next meeting will be in two weeks with Miss Rose Burkhart. The children present were: Marjann Henner of Mishawaka, Richard Gnoth of South Bend, and Frederick Nye, Bobby Stanley, Richard Frackel, Margaret Ernest, Richard Prince, Mary Catherine Noddy, Josephine Noddy, Glenn Brevington, Herbert DeColey, Rita Holtz, Donald Holtz, Jana Pindell, Mary Collette Elckel, Delores Fisher, Joyce Fisher, Richard Holsey, Louis Dempsey, Frank Dempsey, Barbara Erickson and Mary Jane Murray, all of Elkhart.

Honor Father Chemma

INDIANA HARBOR.—Friends from all over the Calumet Region Sunday thronged the Priest's house of St. John Cantius' parish here to pay honor to the Rev. T. F. Chemma, pastor, on his Name's Day. An outstanding feature of the day's program was a dinner for close friends of the beloved priest.

Among those present were his assistant, Father Novak; the Rev. Clement Mianovich; the Rev. Paul Kulka; Father Chemma's family and parish leaders.

EAST CHICAGO.—John Temkely, alderman and noted political leader, was re-elected President of the Sacred Heart Sick and Death Benefit Society. Other officers elected are: John Gergacz, vice president; Julius Weigley, treasurer; Steve Pachy, financial secretary; Julius Vincze, recording secretary; and Harry Bodi, auditor.

EAST CHICAGO.—Children of Holy Trinity Parish here staged a Christmas entertainment Sunday night, proceeds of which went to the fund to purchase books for children of the parish school.

EAST CHICAGO.—The poor fund of St. Joseph's parish in the Calumet section of East Chicago was enriched by two bunc parties given recently, attended by more than three hundred people.

HOLY NAME MEETING

About 150 members of the Holy Name Society of St. Joseph's church, Hammond, received Holy Communion in a body, after which a free breakfast was served Sunday, December 13.

Plans are under way to observe National Holy Name Sunday, January 10. The committee, with Mr. Peter Rick as chairman, is planning an edifying program for this day. Details will be announced shortly to the members of St. Joseph's church.

Winners of the Essay Contest conducted by the Society will be announced December 22.

Our monthly Holy Name Agenda is receiving a welcome reception both from the members and our advertisers.

Since the last meeting the Society lost one of its senior members, Mr. Jacob Young. Mr. Young was born at St. John, Ind., March 29, 1854, and passed away December 1, 1931, at the age of 77. He had been an active member for thirty years. He is survived by his wife and daughter, Mrs. Amelia Izdiorek. Funeral was held December 5th under the auspices of the Holy Name Society.

MUNCIE

CORRESPONDENT:
Miss Kathleen Meacham
410 S. Madison St.
Muncie, Indiana

CHRISTMAS PARTY HELD BY DAUGHTERS OF ISABELLA

Members of St. Lawrence's Circle, Daughters of Isabella entertained with an enjoyable Christmas party Wednesday evening, at the Knights of Columbus Home on East Adams street. A feature of the evening's entertainment was the presentation of a Christmas play by a group of pupils of St. Lawrence's School. Gifts were exchanged, and Christ-

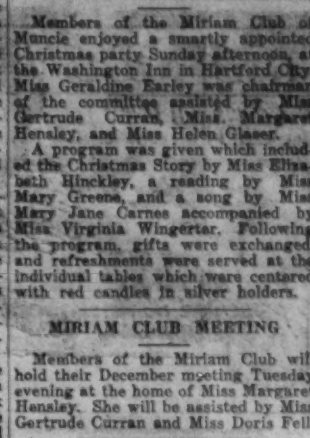
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Visits Missions

When Mayor Walker went to California to ask for the release of Tom Mooney he spent some time visiting the missions. He is shown at Santa Barbara with one of the Franciscans.



Archbishop Glennon

Pleads For Peace In Yule Radio Message

New York.—A prayer for peace among men and nations was offered up by the Most Rev. John J. Glennon, Archbishop of St. Louis, in the course of a Christmas address which he delivered Sunday and which was carried on the radio by the Columbia Broadcasting System in its "Church of the Air" program.

The Archbishop prefaced his appeal for world peace with a recital of the events of the first Christmas in Bethlehem and urged his hearers to strive for that peace which the Angels proclaimed at the time of the birth of the Savior.

"May I speak even now in that Divine Presence for the peace of which the angels sing," the Archbishop said. "Never before—with homes that are rendered desolate; with industries that are falling and nations that are withering away with fear and expectation of what is coming upon them—never before, I say, was there a greater need for that peace of Christ of which the angels sang."

"I know we gladly speak of it, preach it, and pretend to promote it, and yet we are eaten up with the fear that it will not come. Public documents proclaim it; statesmen from foreign lands make their visits and discuss their mission, which the world is told and believes, is a mission of peace, and then, their cabinet meetings and their secret movements modify and belie their public attitudes. Much as they desire peace, they want security more. Yes, security and prosperity, rather than peace and humanity. It does look as if the nations still saw no value in the ancient dictum that nations as well as individuals can be strong in the strength of right. They prefer the pagan cynicism of Napoleon, when he declared that the Lord is on the side of the strongest armies."

The monthly pinocle tournament of the D. of I. and K. of C. was held Tuesday, December 15th, in the Community house. There were nineteen tables in play. The high score bridge prize for the last week went to Mrs. Sorenson and for pinocle to Mrs. Mayers. Refreshments were served by the committee, consisting of Mrs. Shaffer, Mrs. Riblet and Mrs. Helfrick.

CARD PARTY AND DANCE

The Villagers will hold a card party and dance December 30th. Cards will be played in the basement. Table prizes will be given and refreshments will be served.

MIDNIGHT MASS

There will be a midnight Mass at St. Vincent's Christmas eve for the first time in thirty years. There will be two visiting priests, also the local pastor and his assistants.

ALTAR SOCIETY CARD PARTY

The Altar Society held a successful card party and bazaar Thursday, December 17th. There were twenty-two tables of cards in play. Table prizes were given. Mrs. Hasler was in charge of the cards.

VILLAGERS

The Villagers staged a hard-time party Wednesday, December 16th, in the Community house. The prize for the oldest clothes was \$5.

Catholics

PRODUCENT IN THE OUT-
STANDING HEADLINES
OF THE DAY'S NEWS

NEW YORK.—The let-down of the Notre Dame football team in the Army game disappointed thousands here but it did not prevent most of the newspapermen here from naming Joe Kuharski and Marchie Schwartz to places on the mythical All-American eleven. Schwartz is reputed to be "as good as George Gipp."

For three years he has been a first-string half-back on the Notre Dame team. Kuharski has starred in the line for two seasons. Notre Dame has more players reaching All-American mention than any other university in the country.

Breathless Visitor—"Doctor, can you help me? My name is Smith."
Doctor—"No, I'm sorry; I simply can't do anything for that."

Steno—"How do you spell sense?"
Boss—"Dollars and cents or 'horse sense'?"
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Bicentennial School

Contests Announced; Regulations Listed

Washington.—Details of three nation-wide contests to be held in connection with the celebration of the two hundredth anniversary of the birth of George Washington have been announced by the United States George Washington Bicentennial Commission here.

The competitions are: a contest in declamation for the elementary schools, an essay contest for the secondary, or high, schools, and an oratorical contest for colleges. The elementary school contest will end with the selection of state winners, but the essay contest and the oratorical contest will go on to national finals, the winning student in each of the national contests receiving from the bicentennial commission a gold medal especially cast by the United States mint.

Pamphlets on organization and general regulations have been prepared by the National Bicentennial Commission, and will be sent out to every school from which students enroll in the contests. The competitions in each state will be conducted by a state contest committee, appointed and working under the supervision of the bicentennial commission of the state in co-operation with the United States George Washington Bicentennial Commission.

Prose and poetry relating to George Washington have been collected by the bicentennial commission here, and will be distributed to the teachers in the schools from which pupils enter the contests. The contestants in the declamation contest must choose their offerings from this pamphlet.

The subjects from which high school students may make a selection for an essay in the secondary school contest have been announced by the Commission as follows:

George Washington, the Farmer at Mount Vernon; George Washington's Spirit of Sportsmanship; George Washington: Statesman and Soldier; George Washington's Sense of Duty; Washington's Balance of Character; The Many-sidedness of George Washington; George Washington, the Friend; Washington's Influence on Our Life Today.

The subjects from which selection may be made by students in institutions of higher learning entering the oratorical contest are:

Washington the Courageous; Washington and the West; Washington the Man of Business Vision; Development of George Washington's Military Ability; George Washington's Understanding of Men; Washington: Nation Builder; First in Peace; Washington: Exemplar of American Ideals; George Washington, a World Figure; The Spirit of Washington.

The local school elimination contests will be completed by February 22, the time the bicentennial celebration actually begins. The winning essays from each state must be in the office of the National Bicentennial Commission by April 19, 1932. The finals in the oratorical contest will be announced later.

Former War Flyer

Is Ordained Priest

Cumberland, R. I.—Frank J. Walsh, who as a boy of seventeen years held a commission in the British Flying Corps, had several German planes to his credit and was wounded in action, recently became Frater M. Aelred, O. C. S. O. He was ordained to the priesthood by the Most Rev. William A. Hickey, Bishop of Providence, at the Cistercian Monastery of Our Lady of the Valley, here.

California Clergy

Urge Moratorium Plan Include Erin

San Francisco.—A petition signed by 363 Catholic prelates and priests of California has been sent to President Hoover by committee of priests, asking that deferment of the payment of \$25,000,000 made yearly by the Irish Free State Government to Great Britain be included in the proposed moratorium. A copy was sent to Secretary of State Stimson.

The petition also asks that the inclusion of deferment of this payment in the moratorium "be without prejudice to the claim of the Irish people that the said payment is not justly due from them to Great Britain."

The Most Rev. Edward J. Hanna, Archbishop of San Francisco, heads the list of signers. In addition to the secular priests, there are among the signers numerous members of religious communities.

"What happened to Billings? His face is all bandaged up."
"Oh, he was getting shaved by a lady barber when a mouse ran across the floor."

Ladd: "How did you find your wife when you got home last night?"
Mann: "Just as nice as pie."
Ladd: "How's that?"
Mann: "Short and crisp."

Mrs. Small: "My husband is a perfect brute."
Mrs. Short: "You don't say."
Mrs. Small: "Yes, since the baby began teething nothing would quiet the little darling but pulling his father's mustache. Well, yesterday he went and had his moustache shaved off."

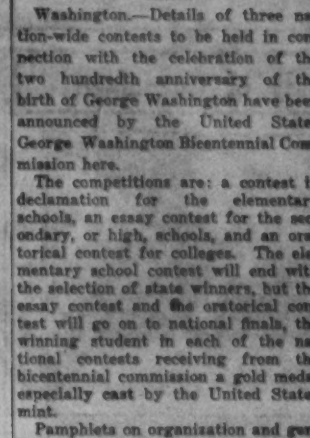
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Congress Host

The Most Rev. Edward J. Byrne, Archbishop of Dublin and host to the thirty-first International Eucharistic Congress, to be held in Dublin next June, photographed as he broke ground for the great altar to be erected in Phoenix Park, Dublin, for the Congress.



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Guadalupe Rites

Reflect Profound Faith Of Mexicans

(Continued from Page One)

gate and all the prelates and dignitaries participated. In the evening a great nocturnal pilgrimage and solemn vigil was conducted by the Apostolic Delegate. The pulpit was occupied by the Most Rev. Maximino Ruiz, Titular Bishop of Derbe, spiritual director of nocturnal adoration. The Mass of Nocturnal Adoration, which was celebrated at midnight, terminated with a solemn procession.

In all the parishes and some of the churches, Midnight Mass was celebrated at which many persons, including more than 1,600 children, received Communion. The churches remained open all night, and at six o'clock in the morning other Masses were celebrated.

On Latin American Day, the banners of Latin America, Guatemala, Salvador, Haiti, Cuba, Santo Domingo, Peru, Chile, Bolivia, Colombia, Honduras, Costa Rica and Paraguay were placed at the foot of the statue of the Virgin of Guadalupe. The basilica was so filled with pilgrims on this day that many could not gain admittance. Indians from Xochimilco had adorned the shrine with roses and other flowers.

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The New Year

Pause yet awhile, departing year!
We may not let thee steal away,
Like spirit forms, to memory dear,
That haunt the dreams of waning day.

Pause yet awhile and show again
The visions of the hours gone by,
Or clouded by the tears of pain,
Or beaming bright on Fancy's eye.

No! Gone forever! Be it so!
The good or evil thou hast done,
For endless peace or endless woe,
Is past, and thou art lost or won.

From looking backward Folly's brow
With dull remorse is overcast.
New life begins. A moment now
Is worth a million of the past.

Thy life was squandered? Idly spent
Mayhap in haunts of hideous sin?
Arise! 'tis time that thou repent;
No age too hoary to begin.

From out the depths of midnight gloom
The New Year steals with silent feet.
The past sinks sadly in its tomb,
Wrapt in the snows, its winding sheet.

—Boston Ch. Calendar.

For Each Day Of The New Year

Do you really know what it is to
thrill with the joy of doing things?
Do you often experience the keen sat-
isfaction of accomplishing some spe-
cial task you have set out to do?

It's something that every one can
enjoy, rich or poor, it's something no
one can take from you and it's one of
the most "worthwhile" things in all
this world.

We may take wrong steps at first
in our effort to make practical appli-
cation of our dream, but at least we
are not passive, not idle, we are doing
and we'll learn to step right.

The mere effort brings pleasure,
for work is the portion of all, no mat-
ter what our station, nor in what
figures we count our wealth. Then,
when increasing effort brings its re-
ward, the consequent joy to the work-
er is one of heaven's own blessings.

The man whose picture has been
hung on the line, the author whose
book has been accepted and is running
its tenth edition, the child who wins
a prize at school—each has experi-
enced the great joy of doing and en-
joys no one. No kingly crown, no mil-
lions of money—nothing in the world
can bring to the true soul quite the
same thrill that such an experience
brings.

This great blessing is ours, not ex-
actly for the asking, but for the reach-
ing for it, for the trying. Life can
hold nothing much greater than this
realization—this striving and striving,
with its final reward. Nothing worth
while comes without effort—it's just
the sum total of the good work we do
each day which finally brings us this
intense satisfaction.—Ave Maria.

Ring Out Wild Bells

Alfred Lord Tennyson

Ring out wild bells, to the wild sky,
The flying cloud, the frosty light,
The year is dying in the night;
Ring out wild bells, and let him die.

Ring out the old, ring in the new,
Ring happy bells across the snow;
The year is going, let him go;
Ring out the false, ring in the true.

Ring out the grief that saps the mind,
For those that here we see no more;
Ring out the feud of rich and poor,
Ring in redress of all mankind.

Ring out the care, the want, the sin,
The faithless coldness of the times;
Ring out, ring out my mournful rhymes,
But ring the fuller minstrel in.

Ring out old shapes of foul disease;
Ring out the narrowing lust of gold;
Ring out the thousand wars of old,
Ring in the thousand years of peace.

Ring in the valiant man and free,
The larger heart, the kinder hand;
Ring out the darkness of the land,
Ring in the Christ that is to be.

COMPENSATION

The things we failed to do
When duty called
Are specters grim and gray
That haunt the hours of night
And cloud our fairest day.
But those we faithful did,
For duty's sake,
Like angels fair and bright,
Do light our daily path
And soothe the hours of night.
—Florence H. Hill.

Resolutions For The New Year



The greatest aid in making our
resolutions for the new year will be
self-knowledge. A help to this will be
found in the following interesting
paragraphs by Father F. P. Donnelly,
S. J., entitled "Self-Seeing Ends Stone
Throwing."

One of the few recorded prayers of
a famous Scotch poet was to the effect
that it would be a good thing to see
ourselves as others see us. He, how-
ever, admitted that the results would
not be conducive to devotion. Many
another good thing, too, besides devo-
tion, would go with this true reflection
of ourself; self-satisfaction, glowing
autobiographies, comforting assur-
ances from consciousness, laudatory
interviews with one's own recollec-
tions, patience and much unfounded
contentment.

"Why do you bring a suit of libel
two years after you were called a
hippopotamus?" asked the judge.
"Well, Your Honor," replied the
plaintiff, "it was only yesterday that
for the first time I saw the animal!"
The number of suits for libel against
self-revelation would certainly crowd
the docket if seeing ourselves as others
see us came to be the fashion.

Here is a tale which gives one reason
why self-ignorance has so long a
life: There was once a lad who must
have derived his ideas of man's anst-
omy from an onion. At any rate, he

believed that everyone grew up by
building around himself another layer.
If you peeled off the man, you could
find, he thought, the boy. In certain
cases there would be numerous lay-
ers, and the labor would be immense,
for example, to get from an ex-Presi-
dent to a baby. But apply that notion
to self and try to peel off the layers
built up around the true knowledge of
what you are. Take a cross section of
your soul and you would have to cut
through successes, dreams, ideals, flat-
teries, congratulations, doting of fond
parents, ambitions, deceptions, various
hand-shakings and shoulder-clappings
of friends until you finally reached the
shrunken and wrinkled kernel of self.

There was a certain Spanish soldier
who had hidden himself behind a life
of distractions, of loves, hates, gam-
blings, dissipations, day-dreaming, nov-

el-reading, quarreling, soldiering. He
broke down all those intrenchments
and got to a knowledge of self, but
it was a heroic struggle. The process
started with a cannon ball, and a sur-
gical operation, and a long sickness,
and the process ended by his giving up
home and wealth and honors, by fast-
ing and meditation on Christ's life
and by many months of retirement
alone in a cave. He wrote a book in
which he formulated the science of
seeing yourself as God sees you, which
is an improvement on the Scotch for-
mula.

The Spaniard was Ignatius of Loy-
ola; his recipe for self-knowledge is
called a retreat. In those exercises he
does not seem to have left out much
of his own experience except the can-
non-ball. He would likely use that
in extreme cases. Surgery, however,
and prayer and fasting and exile and
silence and caves of solitude are used
to cut away self-deceptions.

Retreats will not be popular until
people cease to be afraid of hippo-
potamuses. There was a short retreat
given once upon a time. The supreme
excellence of the director dispensed
with long explanations. His exerci-
tants saw themselves as God saw them,
and they dropped their stones and
went out one after another, beginning
with the oldest. Self-seeing is a po-
tent discourager of stone-throwing.

THE LITTLE FLOWER AND THE NEW YEAR



The Little Flower

It is not hard to imagine how the
Little Flower would lead us to greet
the New Year. She would have us
follow her example as the best pre-
paration for the fulfillment of the wish
that will be on the lips of our friends
in a few short days—and what is that
example? We can see St. Theresa
each year as the old year was dying,
taking a glance at the days that were
gone forever. And what would she
see? Two things—first, she would see
the generosity and the prodigality
with which God had scattered His
gifts and His grace during the year
just passed. She would count her
Masses and her communions—her
helps in the moment of trial and af-
fliction and temptation. She would
live in memory again the joys, yes,
and the sorrows that the year had
brought, the successes and the fail-
ures that had followed her endeavors.
But above all she would see the good-
ness and love of God—His mercy—
for His mercy is above all His works.
Can we wonder that her heart would
be thrilled and that her tongue would
give words to her thanksgiving with
Te Deums and Benedictees?

But there was another side to the
shield! What had she done? Her
failures, her little faults and imper-
fections—she had her faults and her

failings, for she was human—and as
she saw what the good God had done
for her and what she had given in re-
turn, the words of David were made
her own and she pleaded her Miserere
and won from God a forgetting and a
forgiveness for all in which she had
erred.

Aye! but the future—for that there
was no fear, no discouragement—and

why? Again the words of the Psalm-
ist were hers; "The Lord is my Shep-
herd, I shall not want." She was His
lamb and she knew how He loved her
and would guide her faltering foot-
steps and He did!

And now for ourselves! Do we
really wish that the year of 1932 be
for us an Annus Domini—a year of
the Lord? Then as the year 1931 is
dying let us, following in the foot-
steps of our Little Patrons, pause
for a moment and see all that God has
given us during this year and we
would be hard-hearted indeed if in
gratitude we do not lift our hearts to
Him in Te Deums and Benedictees—
for our sins and imperfections we, too,
have the Miserere to move the Heart
of Our Heavenly Father. For the year
about to come we also have the Good
Shepherd to lead us into green pas-
tures beside brooks of running waters
"where we will obtain the help that
we may need," when the scorching sun
of temptation would burn into our
souls the only things that can rob us
of our happiness—sin, that is a be-
trayal of God and of ourselves.

Three things, then, spell our hap-
piness for the coming year—gratitude,
sorrow, courage—each and all are ours
if we want them—and with these
comes happiness.—Ex.

A Solemn Thought

To a follower of Christ the New
Year comes with a sacredness that
quite awes him. It moves him to take
thought with himself about the jour-
ney he has been making; how much
of it has been walked with Christ on
the plain, straight way, and how much
in the devious paths where he did not
serve God and where the grace of God
did not accompany him. It is a re-
proachful thought, but a salutary one.
And if a man is in earnest in regard
to the welfare of his soul, such a
meditation, momentary as it may be,
is sure to start him off on a fresh
journey and with a determination to
seek first the kingdom of God.
The New Year brings with it a cer-
tain grace. It dms into a man's ears
the warning that with him this year
may be his last, that already he has
turned the corner of the street that
leads to eternity and to judgment. A
solemn thought is this, perhaps
gloomy; but after all, the verities of
life, the verities of the soul are more
solemn than the most serious-minded
of us can imagine. If we bring some
of this solemnity into our considera-
tion of the New Year, the day is bound
to be happy, even if the world seems
to frown upon us.—Ex.

THE PRAYERS THAT LIT- TLE CHILDREN SAY

The prayers the little children say
No toiling angel brings,
They pass right through the shining
ray
That searches selfish things.
They are so little that they slip
Between the guarding wings;
God says, "Hush, and give them way."
The prayers the little children say.
—Exchange.

Gifts

By Rose Terry Cooke

What shall I give to Thee, O Lord?
The things that came of old
Laid softly on Thy cradle rude
Thy myrrh, and gems, and gold.
The martyrs gave their hearts' warm
blood,
Their ashes strewn Thy way;
They spurned their lives as dreams
and dust.

To speed the coming day,
Thou knowest of sweet and precious
things

My store is scant and small;
Yet wert Thou here in want and woe,
Lord, I would give Thee all.
Show me Thyself in flesh once more,
Thy feast I long to spread;
To bring the water for Thy feet,
The ointment for Thy head.

There come a voice from heavenly
heights;
"Unclose thine eyes and see,
Gifts to the least of those I love
Thou givest unto Me."

THE CHERUB FOLK

In highest Heaven, at Mary's knee,
The cherubs sit with folded wings,
And beg her by St. Charity
To tell them tales of human things.
They throw their harps down on the
floor,
And all their heavenly playthings
leave,
And clamour to be told once more
The faerie tale of faulty Eve.
Up into Mary's lap they climb
To hear how on a place called Earth
Once, in a wondrous thing called Time,
The Uncreated One had birth.
And she to whom a Son was given,
Plays there her Mother part to them
And tells the Cherub-folk in Heaven
The wonder tale of Bethlehem.
—Enid Dennis.

Good-Bye

At the ending of the year our
thoughts must turn back. We must
linger one moment in mournful medi-
tation to gaze upon it before we bid
it forever Good-Bye. But before the
ebbing tide of this old year has
mingled its faint and falling waters
with the ocean of the past, while the
beloved memories that were sweet,
and the sad memories that were bitter,
crowd around us in tender appeal,
while the faces of friends that are dis-
tant or dead look upon us once more
from dim horizons, while in the eyes of
friends that are near there is a shad-
ow of waning light, while in each
tone that marks the passing time and
dooms to death each new-born instant
there is the heralding of eternity, our
heart must ask if all that was nobly
dear in the past is, indeed, and for-
ever lost, or if there cannot be a hope
that the sorrows and trials and joys
that are gone shall yet come back to
us in the hallowed harvest of a divine
resurrection; whether the stern duty
of being about the things that are our
Father's must mean the ruthless and
irrevocable rending of all human ties,
or if the true children of our Father
may not hereafter meet again in life
and love within some one of our
Father's mansions, whether "good-
bye" must mean not merely the dark-
ening of our home; but also the dead-
ening of our heart, or if we may not
trust that our human-hearted God will
in His own Divine Day, give to the
friends whom He has blessed upon
earth one home, one heart, one heaven.
—Rev. Robert Kane, S. J.

It is not enough to forbid our own
tongue to murmur; we must also re-
fuse to listen to murmurs.—Ven.
Louis de Granada.

Another Wise Man

(to a Franciscan Brother)

Another wise man liveth,
Of blood both true and rare.
His kingdom is a kitchen,
His throne, a backless chair.

A ladle for a sceptre,
Some silver hair, his crown.
His sash, a snowy girdle,
His robe, of coarsest brown.

His staff, yon crimson lantern.
It points a marble stall.
And a golden cup, God's cradle,
As he journeys down the hall.

His gold, a pauper's spirit,
A precious, priceless thing.
His prayer,—I scarcely hear it—
"To Thee, O Infant King."

Sweet incense too, he offers—
"Thine incense to obey."
A treasure from heart's coffers—
"Oh take it, Babe, I pray."

Now myrrh in fragile vessel—
Chaste soul incensed in sod.
"Near Thee may I e'er nestle;
"Thine Thine, O Baby God."

His kingdom's cares now call him.
He bows to the hidden Child.
Like kings of old, he's happy—
The Babe on him has smiled.

—Fr. Arthur Tonne, O.F.M.

How To Make It A Happy New Year

With Christmas here again and the
old year fading into the dim and shad-
ow past, one begins to reflect and to
see that there were many things
that could have been done better. The
yellowed pages of the book of life are
here and there spattered with thoughts
and deeds that in the grasping for
happiness left us dissatisfied and
weary where as we look we realize
that with but little effort in the right
way we might have found this essen-
tial thing in life.

Now with the Christmas festivities
over and the ever familiar greeting
"A Happy New Year" ringing out on
the frosty air, we are reminded that
another chapter has been opened by
the hand of Time. Will this new chap-
ter be able to tell a happier tale than
the preceding one?

Into its pages may be written lines
of the faithful devotions to God and
the church of unstinting service to
those in the home circles, of sunshine
and of happiness spread into the lives
of friends and associates, and of great-
er fidelity in our daily tasks. Thus
can the year 1932 be made a banner
year. And when in June we are as-
sembled in the Sodality Hall to bid
farewell to classmates, teachers and
good old Holy Family, we shall part
with the consciousness that in spread-
ing happiness into the lives of others
we ourselves were made the happier.
—Ruth Rea.

A PRAYER

Dear Holy Ghost, our loving Host,
O prompt this prayer to bring
Each thoughtless heart to bear its part
Toward welcoming our King!

O'er hill and plain make this refrain
Reform those heartless men,
Who, weak forgot; still thank Thee
Not

For seeking souls to win.

Sleeping are the midnight hills
Near blessed Bethlehem;
Faithful watchers guard the folds
The Lord hath given them;
Heaven's pure eyes twinkle,
While old Earth's no longer shines;
Kingly strife now slumbers,
Dreaming not of the divine.

Hark! Angels bright dispel the night
And Heaven's voices sing:
"All peace to you, whose hearts are
true,
Give glory to your King!"

"Invite the Child and Virgin mild,
Excluded from the Inn,
To make your hearts their favored
parts
And keep them free from sin!"

"Sing the name of Jesus in
To every memory:
Point a mental picture of
His graces, vividly:
Picture Mary near Him,
And give place to Joseph dear:
E'er prolong the harmony
They want the world to hear!"

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Donovan, O. S. B.

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sired, or if you are ordering the
MONTH END SPECIAL. This is
very necessary if we are to fill the
order correctly.

RESOLUTIONS for HEAVEN AND HOME

Catholics naturally connect the com-
ing of the New Year with the prac-
tice of their religion. From the con-
sideration of Our Lord's love and
goodness in coming to live on earth
among mankind, from the realization
of His choosing to come among us as
a helpless babe born in the stable at
Bethlehem, we pass naturally to the
thought that we are just ending an-
other year of our life, a year that
might have been so rich in work for
Him; to the thought that we are just
beginning another year now, and that
it depends upon us whether we shall
make use of it for God, for the world,
for ourselves.

Safe to say that most of us will go
on in very much the same fashion as
of old. Those practiced in trying to
be good are not likely to fall away
from the service of God. The casual
will probably go their usual gait. They
will have their alternations of occa-
sional piety with descents into a lazy
indifference about translating their
faith into action. Yet none of us, I
think, will remain absolutely station-
ary. We shall either have progressed
in the service of God or we shall real-
ize a year hence that we are less good
Catholics than we were a year ago,
even if it is no more than a matter
of little things like faithfulness to our
morning and evening prayers, persev-
erance in doing our bit to make our
home really a happy, peaceful, affec-
tionate Catholic home.

For most of us thoughts like these
are apt to give rise to a crop of New
Year good resolutions. What a pain-
ful lack of originality there is about
those resolutions! It says much for
the weakness of human nature that
most of us go on making the same
good resolutions year after year all
our lives. Those firm resolutions to
get up at a fixed time, to curb a quick
temper, to refuse to indulge a sulky
one, to take time for some Catholic
reading every day, to control a gossip-
ing (perhaps even a rather malicious
and backbiting) tongue, and really to
persevere this time! Don't let us be
too severe on ourselves and on others.
If "hell is paved with good intentions,"
a ladder to heaven can be made of
them, too, even if many of the rungs
break and have to be constantly re-
newed.

When Catholics live together, a first
good resolution should certainly be to
have a real charity toward each other
in the house, making it into a peace-
ful, rest-giving home, a shelter from
the material, grasping world outside.
Most families are composed of widely
different personalities; it is only by a
real friendliness of mind, rather than
by a sort of hard-mouthed endurance,
that these varying temperaments can
hope to live at peace with each other.
Indolent natures and energetic ones,
"bookish" people and the lively ones
are not all going to fit smoothly under
the same roof unless definite pains are
taken so that they do not get on one
another's nerves.

It is marvelous how widely even
parents, brothers and sisters vary in
temperament and tastes.

One New Year resolution: Let us
make good use of the opportunities
for good Catholic reading which are
thrust upon us now from all sides.
In these days of unbelief and of much
writing in support of unbelief, Cath-
olics owe it to their religion to avail
themselves of the interesting easily
understood Catholic reading material
that is so readily obtainable every-
where. It can be safely said that there
is no serious "question of the day"
that is not studied, criticized and most
helpfully dealt with in the Catholic
press. We should give some time to
familiarizing ourselves with the Cath-
olic point of view.

Nearly everyone hastily scans the
daily papers and in a vague, scratchy
way has a shallow knowledge of the
different religious "happenings" in the
world at large. If we read the casual
man-in-the-street newspaper ideas on
subjects of faith and morals, it is only
fair to ourselves and to our soul's
health to read again what Catholics
should know about these things from
a Catholic source. There is a wealth
of interesting reading in our Catholic
papers and magazines. A first-rate
resolution will be to determine to avail
ourselves of it.—Ex.

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The CATHOLIC WORLD through the CAMERA

Basilica Of Our Lady of Guadalupe



Hundreds of thousands of pilgrims from all parts of Mexico flocked to the Basilica of Our Lady of Guadalupe, on the outskirts of Mexico City, for the celebration, held from December 1 to 12, to mark the fourth centenary of the Apparition of Our Lady of Guadalupe. This picture shows but a portion of the huge throng gathered outside the Basilica on December 12th, awaiting an opportunity to enter the church. Thousands of pilgrims were at the Basilica long before dawn, and large groups of Indians from the interior of Mexico spent the night near the Basilica that they might be among the first to take part in the day's celebrations.

New President of Gonzaga College



The Rev. Pius L. Moore, S. J., left, former Vice-President of the University of San Francisco, who has been named President of Gonzaga College, the institution of higher learning opened in Shanghai, China, by the American Jesuits of the Province of California. The Rev. John A. Lennon, S. J., right, former Vice-President of the University of Santa Clara, is a member of the faculty of the new college.

Macaroni Lines



In America we have our "bread lines." In China they have their macaroni lines, conducted by missionaries who are now faced with the problem of feeding thousands of victims of the famine.

Guards Premier



Arturo Bocchini is one man Premier Mussolini obeys. He is chief of Italy's secret service and police and upon him rests the responsibility of keeping the Premier safe.

Must Wear It



The strange terms of her father's will compel Signorina Almira to spend one week of each year garbed practically as a nun. She spends her time while dressed thus at her father's old country home.

STRANGE BUT TRUE

CATHOLIC FACTS BUT LITTLE KNOWN

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The most curious church in the world is to be found in a 1000 year-old oak tree between Dieppe & Caudebec-en-Caux, France. It is built inside the hollow trunk and has many visitors.

This is the CHAIR of ST. PETER which has a liturgical feast. This chair used by St. Peter and the earliest Pope, is preserved in the Vatican Basilica, Rome.

It is an age-old legend that the robin got its red breast from its attempt to pluck a thorn from Our Lord's crown, being impaled on a soldier's lance for so doing.

Three hundred years after wayside crucifixes of North Brabant, Holland, were destroyed by the "Reformers" they are now being restored all over the Province through the pious generosity of an individual Catholic.

There are 16 churches and chapels within the limits of Vatican City which is only 160 acres in area.

An outdoor monument to ADAM, said to be the only one of its kind, is in the garden of an old Baltimore residence.

Although Rome has many Catacombs there is only one within the confines of the Vatican City, and that was discovered only a year ago. New buildings will be erected on the grounds, as planned, but the Catacomb will be preserved beneath.

MADELINE FRANCOIS was installed as parochial organist in FENGERS (diocese of Coutances) FRANCE at the age of 9 1/2 years in 1929.

No Missionary in Ceylon has been known to die of snake-bite from which thousands of people die every year, and this immunity is believed to be due to a promise of St. Francis Xavier that no priest who followed in his footsteps would suffer through that cause.

The origin of the word "chapel" is applied to the interior regulations of the composing room. It is usually explained by the fact that when William Caxton returned to England in 1477 he was encouraged by Thomas Wylking, Abbot of Westminster, to set up his press in the dormitory of the Abbey. When the worthy Abbot was discussing forthcoming books with the printer, they were said to be holding a chapel meeting. Johnson in his "Biographia" accepts this statement.

THE HOLY HOUSE OF LORETO, traditionally affirmed to be the dwelling of the Virgin Mary and said to have been transferred miraculously to Italy in the 13th Century, has been proved to be composed of stone and clay commonly found in Nazareth.

ATLANTA—Good old Joel Chandler Harris, known to millions as "Uncle Remus," has been dead for more than twenty years, but his name appears immortal. Appearance of a new book about him by his daughter-in-law, Julia Collier Harris, has revived interest in Georgia's genial journalist and there is reported to be a great demand for his "Brer Rabbit" stories. With Howell and Grady he ranks as one of Georgia's literary geniuses.



JOEL CHANDLER HARRIS

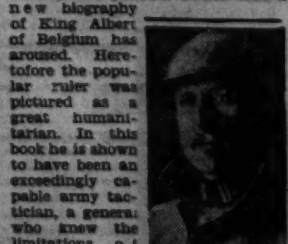
SOME CLASS
"What class of people live the longest?"
"Centenarians, I believe."

BERLIN—Germany faces a winter full of anxiety. Were it not for the velvet hand but iron will of Heinrich Brüning, who has shown himself master of many difficult situations, the nation would seem to be on the threshold of disaster. But with Brüning helping to run the ship of state there is a note of optimism. Brüning is intelligent, capable and firm. Hitler is reported to have made gestures inviting Brüning's approval but Hitlerism and Communism, so eminent statesmen declare, are Germany's most dangerous foes. As long as Brüning is around to fight them the republic feels safe.



HEINRICH BRÜNING

LONDON—Not in many moons has a book aroused the interest in literary and political circles that a new biography of King Albert of Belgium has aroused. Herebefore the popular ruler was pictured as a great humanitarian. In this book he is shown to have been an exceedingly capable army tactician, a general who knew the limitations of his forces, who knew how and when to advance and when to retreat. With a king of weaker timber in command the result of the war might have been different.



KING ALBERT OF BELGIUM

Woman's intuition isn't so impressive when she is deciding which way to turn in traffic.

Very Informal



Ceremony and formal dress is disposed with when Father Lang, M. S. C., a missionary among the islanders of Papua Oceania, is a cannibal chief who asks for more missionaries. There are 17,000 Catholics in Papua and in one year there were 1,000 adult baptisms and almost as many infant baptisms.

Ready For Festival



Americans don't have to cross the ocean to Africa to see strange Catholics. In Guatemala these Indians are all dressed up for the festival of one of their favorite saints.

Observes Anniversary



The Most Rev. Anthony J. Schuler, S. J., Bishop of El Paso, Texas, who recently observed the forty-fifth anniversary of his entrance into the Society of Jesus. The Bishop has been a priest for more than thirty years and has been Bishop of El Paso since 1915.

Crack Shot



Duke Ruth proves he is a crack shot by bagging a deer one of the first days of his expedition into North Carolina.